

BRITAIN

Sources: Feinstein, C.H.:  
National Income, Expenditure and Output of  
the United Kingdom 1855-1965

Howson, S.:  
Domestic Monetary Management

Mitchell, B.R. and Deane, P.:  
Abstract of British Historical Statistics



B1 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1900	1637	182	199	0	2018	579	543	128	0	1926
1901	1677	202	197	25	2101	573	549	136	0	1989
1902	1686	190	197	5	2078	579	547	146	0	1964
1903	1699	169	198	-5	2061	601	553	146	0	1963
1904	1719	163	187	5	2074	616	562	151	0	1977
1905	1736	163	177	15	2091	670	579	152	0	2030
1906	1766	163	175	20	2124	749	625	153	0	2095
1907	1811	163	150	10	2134	831	665	155	0	2145
1908	1813	167	128	-30	2078	765	613	150	0	2080
1909	1831	173	132	20	2156	790	645	151	0	2150
1910	1877	182	136	30	2225	880	702	164	0	2239
1911	1936	188	132	30	2286	912	705	167	0	2326
1912	2006	196	136	20	2358	977	770	172	0	2393
1913	2070	203	160	45	2478	1040	801	175	0	2542
1914	2074	324	160	50	2608	900	765	176	5	2572
1915	2384	1045	130	-200	3359	940	995	214	6	3096
1916	2581	1332	115	-300	3728	1230	1170	236	14	3566
1917	2979	1685	148	-100	4712	1320	1300	223	24	4533
1918	3600	1842	161	100	5703	1180	1465	266	85	5237
1919	4535	935	226	100	5796	1700	1745	396	113	5468
1920	5246	520	500	-100	6166	2369	2051	519	133	6098
1920	5020	488	482	-100	5890	2445	2107	494	124	5858
1921	4315	489	458	-100	5162	1405	1255	530	128	4910
1922	3842	435	381	-91	4567	1369	1180	512	73	4317
1923	3717	395	334	-65	4381	1424	1244	480	26	4107
1924	3777	398	374	-6	4543	1486	1414	444	14	4185
1925	3878	412	420	133	4843	1480	1447	457	28	4447
1926	3833	420	401	17	4671	1344	1382	473	24	4184
1927	3887	423	426	44	4780	1418	1346	499	20	4373
1928	3939	425	420	18	4802	1422	1325	513	20	4406
1929	3983	435	442	40	4900	1429	1359	499	23	4494
1930	3932	443	435	91	4901	1184	1185	481	24	4443
1931	3805	443	408	-3	4653	858	989	481	22	4063
1932	3683	431	347	1	4462	764	823	515	25	3913
1933	3696	430	357	-58	4425	772	784	515	29	3927
1934	3802	446	427	29	4704	821	845	540	33	4173
1935	3935	483	456	5	4879	921	898	558	36	4380
1936	4080	536	517	-6	5127	949	976	590	33	4543
1937	4289	617	574	60	5540	1113	1159	613	31	4912
1938	4392	749	592	83	5816	1010	1062	627	40	5177
1939	4539	1179	540	100	6358	950	1190	687	47	5478
1940	4799	2952	520	200	8471	860	1650	902	99	6878

- (a) Consumers' expenditure
- (b) Public authorities' current expenditure on goods and services
- (c) Gross domestic fixed capital formation
- (d) Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress
- (e) Total domestic expenditure at market prices
- (f) Exports and property income from abroad
- (g) Less Imports and property income paid abroad
- (h) Less Taxes on expenditure Subsidies
- (i) Subsidies
- (j) Gross national product at factor cost

B2 GDP & GNP BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AT CONSTANT  
PRICES 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1900	1637	182	199	0	421	2439	505	1934	98	2032	128	1806	1904	88	1816
1901	1669	204	207	25	432	2537	527	2010	103	2113	130	1880	1983	89	1894
1902	1678	193	217	10	450	2548	530	2018	108	2126	130	1888	1996	94	1902
1903	1685	171	222	0	468	2546	528	2018	109	2127	129	1889	1998	96	1902
1904	1709	165	210	5	476	2565	534	2031	109	2140	129	1902	2011	97	1914
1905	1719	164	202	10	518	2613	548	2065	119	2184	131	1934	2053	100	1953
1906	1749	162	194	20	552	2677	566	2111	125	2236	132	1979	2104	102	2002
1907	1772	159	162	10	587	2690	575	2115	128	2243	134	1981	2109	99	2010
1908	1766	163	142	-25	544	2590	549	2041	139	2180	132	1909	2048	106	1942
1909	1774	170	146	15	575	2680	572	2108	144	2252	129	1979	2123	107	2016
1910	1803	176	148	25	618	2770	589	2181	147	2328	131	2050	2197	108	2089
1911	1857	181	141	25	634	2838	606	2232	157	2389	135	2097	2254	109	2145
1912	1869	184	138	15	669	2875	650	2225	163	2388	136	2089	2252	111	2141
1913	1937	188	157	40	691	3013	672	2341	173	2514	140	2201	2374	114	2260
1913	3544	370	270	80	1120	5384	793	4591	204	4795	511	4080	4284	199	4085
1914	3560	530	274	80	929	5373	747	4626	197	4823	507	4119	4316	198	4118
1915	3637	1590	182	-300	771	5880	789	5091	146	5237	517	4574	4720	224	4496
1916	3335	1810	130	-350	890	5815	731	5084	135	5219	480	4604	4739	224	4515
1917	3074	1980	144	-100	635	5733	624	5109	106	5215	415	4694	4800	221	4579
1918	3045	1890	143	80	496	5654	636	5018	100	5118	405	4613	4713	221	4492
1919	3485	830	172	80	728	5295	715	4580	72	4652	474	4106	4178	224	3954
1920	3493	475	295	-60	781	4984	711	4273	73	4346	513	3760	3833	261	3572
1920	3343	446	284	-60	813	4826	730	4096	70	4166	489	3607	3677	251	3426
1921	3143	452	326	-70	648	4499	642	3857	96	3953	455	3402	3498	256	3242
1922	3254	424	300	-63	816	4731	739	3992	102	4094	450	3542	3644	260	3384
1923	3349	400	308	-45	895	4907	792	4115	121	4236	458	3657	3778	264	3514
1924	3428	403	359	-4	923	5109	871	4238	129	4367	473	3765	3894	272	3622
1925	3508	417	410	88	919	5342	893	4449	153	4602	483	3966	4119	279	3840
1926	3496	424	397	12	843	5172	929	4243	170	4413	474	3769	3939	283	3656
1927	3631	430	442	33	948	5484	945	4539	180	4719	494	4045	4225	288	3937
1928	3690	435	438	14	955	5532	915	4617	178	4795	500	4117	4295	292	4003
1929	3765	444	461	31	986	5687	961	4726	184	4910	510	4216	4400	303	4097
1930	3822	455	463	79	849	5668	948	4720	185	4905	510	4210	4395	313	4082
1931	3863	466	454	-3	684	5464	984	4480	173	4653	500	3980	4153	321	3832
1932	3839	466	396	1	669	5371	878	4493	146	4639	485	4008	4154	326	3828
1933	3937	471	409	-72	678	5423	879	4544	183	4727	498	4046	4229	330	3899
1934	4051	482	498	34	704	5769	918	4851	192	5043	517	4334	4526	330	4196
1935	4163	515	518	6	794	5996	963	5033	206	5239	537	4496	4702	337	4365
1936	4285	562	565	-6	771	6177	987	5190	210	5400	557	4633	4843	345	4498
1937	4357	627	584	56	810	6434	1023	5411	192	5603	577	4834	5026	361	4665
1938	4392	749	592	83	757	6573	1001	5572	192	5764	587	4985	5177	370	4807
1939	4416	1134	530	100	700	6880	1090	5790	158	5948	600	5190	5348	380	4968
1940	3999	2646	460	150	480	7735	1110	6625	114	6739	589	6036	6150	390	5760

- (a) Consumers' expenditure
- (b) Public authorities' current expenditure on goods and services
- (c) Gross domestic fixed capital formation
- (d) Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress
- (e) Exports of goods and services
- (f) Total final expenditure
- (g) Less Imports of goods and services
- (h) Gross domestic product
- (i) Net Property income from abroad
- (j) Gross national product
- (k) Adjustment to factor cost
- (l) Gross domestic product
- (m) Gross national product
- (n) Capital consumption
- (o) Net national product

B3 PRICE INDICES FOR MAIN CATEGORIES OF GOODS AND SERVICES  
1900-1940 (1913=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1900	93.6	92.6	98.1	94.0	93.2	91.7	94.8
1901	94.0	91.7	93.4	89.8	92.3	88.6	94.1
1902	94.1	91.2	89.1	86.6	91.1	87.6	92.3
1903	94.3	91.6	87.5	86.7	91.3	89.0	92.1
1904	94.2	91.3	87.4	87.5	91.5	89.3	92.1
1905	94.5	92.1	86.0	87.5	91.9	89.4	92.6
1906	94.5	93.2	88.5	92.2	93.1	93.4	93.1
1907	95.7	84.9	90.8	96.9	95.4	97.6	94.9
1908	96.0	95.0	88.5	93.0	94.5	93.9	95.0
1909	96.6	94.2	88.7	90.6	94.6	95.0	94.6
1910	97.4	95.9	90.1	94.6	96.3	100.3	94.9
1911	97.5	96.1	91.9	95.4	96.7	97.7	96.3
1912	100.4	98.7	96.7	97.2	99.5	99.6	99.3
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914	99.7	111.4	98.5	101.3	100.2	101.1	100.7
1915	112.3	119.8	120.7	133.6	114.2	125.5	111.6
1916	132.5	134.1	149.1	154.1	132.8	159.1	127.4
1917	166.0	155.1	173.5	234.5	165.2	206.1	161.1
1918	202.5	177.7	189.5	260.0	192.0	224.7	191.1
1919	222.9	205.3	221.4	277.1	224.2	239.7	225.1
1920	257.2	199.7	286.1	359.2	271.4	284.8	270.8
1921	235.0	197.3	237.0	247.2	229.9	189.9	242.3
1922	202.2	187.0	214.1	187.4	196.2	152.0	203.4
1923	190.0	180.0	183.1	178.1	184.5	149.1	187.1
1924	188.5	180.0	175.9	178.5	183.7	155.2	184.5
1925	189.2	179.9	172.7	173.1	183.5	155.1	185.0
1926	187.8	180.5	170.4	165.5	179.7	141.9	182.4
1927	183.2	179.3	162.5	157.9	174.8	135.7	178.1
1928	182.8	178.0	161.7	156.9	174.0	137.7	176.1
1929	181.2	178.6	161.7	152.6	172.2	134.9	175.5
1930	176.2	177.6	158.5	142.9	166.8	118.4	174.8
1931	168.6	173.3	151.6	126.8	158.0	96.0	170.6
1932	164.3	168.6	147.8	118.6	153.3	88.8	164.5
1933	160.9	166.4	147.3	116.1	150.7	85.8	162.2
1934	160.7	168.5	144.7	118.6	150.5	88.8	161.1
1935	161.8	170.8	148.5	119.3	151.8	89.8	162.5
1936	163.0	173.9	154.5	124.2	154.1	95.0	163.4
1937	168.6	179.4	165.9	142.9	162.1	109.1	169.5
1938	171.2	182.3	168.7	137.2	163.4	102.0	174.2
1939	182.1	194.4	172.9	137.9	172.1	102.5	181.9
1940	212.3	208.5	192.0	172.6	196.7	141.8	197.6

- (a) Consumers goods and services
- (b) Public authorities goods and services
- (c) Capital goods
- (d) Exports of goods and services
- (e) Total final output
- (f) Imports of goods and services
- (g) Gross domestic Product at factor cost

B4 FINAL EXPENDITURE, GROSS DOMESTIC AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT-AT  
MARKET PRICES AND AT FACTOR COST, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
1900	2018	467	2485	535	1950	104	2054	2357	1822
1901	2101	458	2559	540	2019	106	2125	2423	1883
1902	2078	460	2538	537	2001	109	2110	2392	1855
1903	2061	479	2540	543	1997	112	2109	2394	1851
1904	2074	492	2566	551	2015	113	2128	2415	1864
1905	2091	535	2626	567	2059	123	2182	2474	1907
1906	2124	601	2725	611	2114	134	2248	2572	1961
1907	2134	671	2805	649	2156	144	2300	2650	2001
1908	2078	597	2675	596	2079	151	2230	2525	1929
1909	2156	615	2771	628	2143	158	2301	2620	1992
1910	2225	691	2916	683	2233	170	2403	2752	2069
1911	2286	715	3001	685	2316	177	2493	2834	2149
1912	2358	768	3126	748	2378	187	2565	2954	2206
1913	2478	816	3294	777	2517	200	2717	3119	2342
1914	2608	685	3293	740	2553	190	2743	3122	2382
1915	3359	750	4109	970	3139	165	3304	3901	2931
1916	3728	1000	4728	1140	3588	200	3788	4506	3366
1917	4712	1085	5797	1260	4537	195	4732	5598	4338
1918	5703	940	6643	1400	5243	175	5418	6462	5062
1919	5796	1470	7266	1680	5586	165	5751	6983	5303
1920	6166	2049	8215	1985	6230	254	6484	7829	5844
1920	5890	2128	8018	2036	5982	246	6228	7648	5612
1921	5162	1166	6328	1194	5134	178	5312	5926	4732
1922	4567	1113	5680	1101	4579	177	4756	5241	4140
1923	4381	1161	5542	1157	4385	176	4561	5088	3931
1924	4543	1200	5743	1324	4419	196	4615	5313	3989
1925	4843	1158	6001	1357	4644	232	4876	5572	4215
1926	4671	1017	5688	1292	4396	237	4633	5239	3947
1927	4780	1090	5870	1257	4613	239	4852	5391	4134
1928	4802	1092	5894	1235	4659	240	4899	5401	4166
1929	4900	1096	5996	1269	4727	243	4970	5520	4251
1930	4901	884	5785	1100	4685	215	4900	5328	4228
1931	4653	632	5285	926	4359	163	4522	4826	3900
1932	4462	578	5040	764	4276	127	4403	4550	3786
1933	4425	573	4998	739	4259	154	4413	4512	3773
1934	4704	608	5312	799	4513	167	4680	4805	4006
1935	4879	690	5569	848	4721	181	4902	5047	4199
1936	5127	697	5824	919	4905	195	5100	5267	4348
1937	5540	843	6383	1094	5289	205	5494	5801	4707
1938	5816	757	6573	1001	5572	192	5764	5986	4985
1939	6358	700	7058	1100	5958	160	6118	6418	5318
1940	8471	600	9071	1550	7521	160	7681	8268	6718

- (a) Total domestic expenditure
- (b) Exports of goods and services
- (c) Total final expenditure
- (d) Less Imports of goods and services
- (e) Gross domestic product
- (f) Net property income from abroad
- (g) Gross national product
- (h) Total final expenditure
- (i) Gross domestic product at factor cost

B5 UK FACTOR INCOMES IN THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)
1900	909	323	230	0	8	209	1679	0	1679	104	1783	88	1695
1901	908	304	216	0	8	213	1649	0	1649	106	1755	87	1668
1902	899	314	223	0	10	217	1663	0	1663	109	1772	85	1687
1903	908	287	208	0	11	221	1635	0	1635	112	1747	86	1661
1904	893	285	204	0	14	225	1621	0	1621	113	1734	87	1647
1905	913	310	228	0	13	227	1691	0	1691	123	1814	89	1725
1906	952	332	258	0	14	230	1786	0	1786	134	1920	93	1827
1907	1008	348	271	0	15	233	1875	0	1875	144	2019	98	1921
1908	975	310	242	0	15	235	1777	0	1777	151	1928	97	1831
1909	987	314	245	0	17	237	1800	0	1800	158	1958	97	1861
1910	1027	329	261	0	17	239	1873	0	1873	170	2043	100	1943
1911	1065	353	272	0	18	243	1951	0	1951	177	2128	103	2025
1912	1114	366	308	0	21	246	2055	0	2055	187	2242	110	2132
1913	1160	367	326	0	20	249	2122	0	2122	200	2322	116	2206
1914	1260	674	0	0	21	252	2207	-50	2157	190	2347	116	2231
1915	1556	870	0	0	26	259	2711	-200	2511	165	2676	159	2517
1916	1858	1165	0	0	31	272	3326	-350	2976	200	3176	191	2985
1917	2340	1339	0	0	49	278	4006	-250	3756	195	3951	229	3722
1918	2881	1462	0	0	71	281	4695	-100	4595	175	4770	264	4506
1919	3076	1631	0	0	36	284	5027	-200	4827	165	4992	321	4671
1920	3525	1430	0	0	20	259	5234	200	5434	254	5688	455	5223
1920	3449	752	621	0	20	224	5066	200	5266	246	5512	435	5077
1921	2835	618	343	0	25	252	4073	350	4423	178	4601	352	4249
1922	2411	626	437	0	44	270	3788	62	3850	177	4027	314	3713
1923	2318	614	456	0	44	267	3699	-45	3654	176	3830	288	3542
1924	2376	633	477	0	40	278	3804	40	3764	196	3960	283	3677
1925	2419	652	468	0	42	290	3871	139	4010	232	4242	283	3959
1926	2336	642	420	0	40	299	3737	56	3793	237	4030	283	3747
1927	2505	653	478	0	48	311	3995	28	4023	239	4262	279	3983
1928	2497	670	474	0	51	330	4022	18	4040	240	4280	284	3996
1929	2545	668	485	0	52	347	4097	80	4177	243	4420	293	4127
1930	2485	616	411	0	54	362	3928	213	4141	215	4356	291	4065
1931	2382	552	360	0	55	373	3722	63	3785	163	3948	290	3658
1932	2357	548	321	1	58	387	3672	34	3706	127	3833	283	3550
1933	2402	590	380	3	59	390	3824	-45	3779	154	3933	283	3650
1934	2507	596	464	7	60	396	4030	-5	4025	167	4192	282	3910
1935	2597	629	514	8	60	413	4221	-26	4195	181	4376	298	4078
1936	2744	663	627	9	60	425	4528	-98	4430	195	4625	317	4308
1937	2908	631	717	9	62	448	4775	-67	4708	205	4913	357	4556
1938	2989	615	687	10	62	460	4823	109	4932	192	5124	370	4754
1939	3215	696	865	76	0	480	5332	-200	5132	165	5297	390	4907
1940	3843	791	1109	77	0	485	6305	-500	5805	165	5970	440	5530

- (a) Income from employment
- (b) Income from self-employment
- (c) Gross trading profits of companies
- (d) Gross trading surplus of public corporations
- (e) Gross trading surplus of other public enterprises
- (f) Rent
- (g) Total domestic income
- (h) Stock appreciation
- (i) Gross domestic product at factor cost
- (j) Net property income from abroad
- (k) Gross national product
- (l) Capital consumption
- (m) Net national product

B6 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF  
INCOME 1920-38 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)
1920	124	200	324	304	43	347	1214	372	1586	190	38	228	45	32	77	285	155	440	48	5	53
1921	118	161	279	196	20	216	893	239	1132	170	34	204	43	31	74	256	155	411	52	6	58
1922	85	135	220	164	21	185	768	344	1112	123	34	157	39	41	80	229	136	365	44	6	50
1923	74	113	187	185	31	216	732	341	1073	116	30	146	37	45	82	220	107	327	40	6	46
1924	77	106	183	192	26	218	754	360	1114	123	32	155	37	44	81	226	107	333	40	7	47
1925	82	97	179	169	14	183	766	364	1130	136	38	174	39	46	85	227	110	337	41	8	49
1926	83	93	176	94	17	111	744	335	1079	140	36	176	41	43	84	213	92	305	42	9	51
1927	81	76	157	150	4	154	802	364	1166	150	42	192	42	51	93	229	121	350	44	10	54
1928	82	82	164	129	0	129	801	358	1159	148	40	188	43	52	95	229	117	346	44	11	55
1929	82	82	164	135	16	151	816	361	1177	149	40	189	44	54	98	230	120	350	44	12	56
1930	79	90	169	128	14	142	751	311	1062	152	37	189	45	57	102	225	100	325	45	13	58
1931	76	77	153	117	13	130	686	263	949	145	33	178	45	58	103	214	92	306	43	14	57
1932	74	75	149	108	9	117	688	257	945	131	33	164	45	60	105	205	78	283	42	15	57
1933	72	98	170	105	10	115	719	286	1005	137	34	171	46	62	108	202	89	291	42	15	57
1934	72	111	183	110	13	123	766	334	1100	150	36	186	47	60	107	208	105	313	43	16	59
1935	72	104	176	110	16	126	797	374	1171	162	39	201	50	63	113	214	110	324	46	15	61
1936	73	117	190	121	22	143	859	436	1295	174	45	219	53	66	119	224	123	347	49	16	65
1937	73	93	166	135	28	163	930	496	1426	184	45	229	55	69	124	233	142	375	52	17	69
1938	74	102	176	137	28	165	946	478	1424	188	48	236	58	70	128	236	129	365	55	18	73

- (a) Agriculture, forestry and fishing: Income from employment
- (b) Agriculture, forestry and fishing: Income from self-employment, rent and other trading income
- (c) Agriculture, forestry and fishing: Total
- (d) Mining and quarrying: Income from employment
- (e) Mining and quarrying: Gross profits and other trading income
- (f) Mining and quarrying: Total
- (g) Manufacturing: Income from employment
- (h) Manufacturing: Gross profits and other trading income
- (i) Manufacturing: Total
- (j) Building and contracting: Income from employment
- (k) Building and contracting: Gross profits and other trading income
- (l) Building and contracting: Total
- (m) Gas, electricity and water: Income from employment
- (n) Gas, electricity and water: Gross profits and other trading income
- (o) Gas, electricity and water: Total
- (p) Transport: Income from employment
- (q) Transport: Gross profits and other trading income
- (r) Transport: Total
- (s) Communication: Income from employment
- (t) Communication: Gross profits and other trading
- (u) Communication: Total



B6A continued GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF INCOME 1920-38 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)
1920	277	302	579	133	161	54	-182	166	143	316	407	189	596	3343	1512	211	200	5266
1921	246	240	486	117	132	62	-162	149	163	255	396	177	573	2742	1258	74	350	4424
1922	215	312	527	104	125	68	-138	159	175	217	336	178	514	2324	1437	28	62	3851
1923	205	312	517	105	128	63	-139	157	177	194	320	185	505	2228	1399	71	-45	3653
1924	205	317	522	109	133	70	-145	167	181	193	328	191	519	2284	1429	90	-40	3763
1925	219	326	545	113	144	80	-153	184	183	195	337	200	537	2324	1457	90	139	4010
1926	229	312	541	117	150	83	-161	189	190	196	344	202	546	2243	1401	94	56	3794
1927	243	332	575	119	154	89	-160	202	197	197	350	210	560	2407	1490	99	18	4014
1928	252	342	594	120	174	103	-174	223	203	196	354	217	571	2398	1525	100	18	4041
1929	261	334	595	122	187	113	-199	223	211	200	361	221	582	2444	1552	102	80	4178
1930	267	296	563	122	134	121	-163	214	219	204	366	214	580	2384	1443	102	213	4142
1931	273	269	542	119	124	125	-154	214	226	204	365	200	565	2287	1340	96	63	3786
1932	282	246	528	119	133	134	-150	236	232	200	367	193	560	2261	1315	96	34	3706
1933	290	274	564	123	134	131	-145	243	238	198	373	196	569	2307	1422	95	-45	3779
1934	296	277	573	128	142	133	-153	250	242	204	386	207	593	2410	1523	98	-5	4026
1935	301	303	604	130	153	143	-163	263	249	213	401	218	619	2496	1624	100	-26	4194
1936	312	335	647	133	165	146	-176	268	257	223	419	232	651	2640	1784	105	-98	4431
1937	324	343	667	137	164	160	-189	272	265	237	440	234	674	2800	1867	109	-67	4709
1938	330	316	646	138	161	164	-184	279	271	259	457	233	690	2878	1834	111	109	4932

- (a) Distributive trades: Income from employment
- (b) Distributive trades: Gross profits and other trading income
- (c) Distributive trades: Total
- (d) Insurance, banking and finance: Income from employment
- (e) Insurance, banking and finance: Gross profits and other income
- (f) Insurance, banking and finance: Rent
- (g) Insurance, banking and finance: Adjustment for net interest
- (h) Insurance, banking and finance: Total
- (i) Ownership of dwellings: Rent
- (j) Public administration and defence: Income from employment
- (k) Other services: Income from employment
- (l) Other services: Gross profits and other trading income
- (m) Other services: Total
- (n) All industries and services: Income from employment
- (o) All industries and services: Gross profits and other trading income including rent
- (p) Income not allocated
- (q) Stock appreciation
- (r) Gross domestic product at factor cost



B7 GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES,  
BY TYPE OF ASSET AND BY SECTOR, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1900	20	8	56	38	77	199	164	0	1.5	33
1901	20	8	52	37	80	197	156	0	2.0	39
1902	20	7	53	37	80	197	154	0	2.0	41
1903	16	6	57	37	82	198	160	0	2.0	36
1904	19	6	53	33	76	187	149	0	2.0	36
1905	23	7	51	31	65	177	14	0	2.0	31
1906	25	8	49	31	62	175	146	0	2.0	27
1907	21	8	43	30	53	150	124	0	2.5	24
1908	11	7	37	26	47	128	103	0	2.5	22
1909	14	6	46	26	40	132	108	0	2.0	22
1910	17	6	45	24	44	136	112	0	2.0	22
1911	18	6	43	21	44	132	109	0	2.0	21
1912	22	8	39	18	49	136	111	0	2.5	22
1913	25	8	55	16	56	160	130	0	5.0	25
1914	24	6	57	15	58	160	130	0	4.0	26
1915	15	5	56	11	43	130	113	0	2.0	15
1916	18	6	52	7	32	115	106	0	1.0	8
1917	51	7	55	3	32	148	142	0	1.0	5
1918	63	8	55	2	33	161	153	0	1.0	7
1919	60	10	57	4	95	226	193	0	4.0	29
1920	0	0	0	0	0	500	0	0	0.0	0
1920	56	53	131	62	180	482	379	0	13.0	90
1921	48	43	135	104	128	458	299	0	18.0	141
1922	93	39	80	75	94	381	261	0	11.0	109
1923	41	42	83	64	104	334	246	0	13.0	75
1924	30	50	89	94	111	374	277	0	15.0	82
1925	33	42	102	119	124	420	298	0	17.0	105
1926	13	45	93	144	106	401	264	0	16.0	121
1927	13	46	108	156	103	426	283	0	16.0	127
1928	37	42	122	117	102	420	295	0	16.0	109
1929	28	46	117	133	118	442	319	2	15.0	106
1930	20	45	110	122	138	435	303	6	15.0	111
1931	11	37	124	122	114	408	266	10	14.0	118
1932	2	30	108	118	89	347	228	12	12.0	95
1933	0	30	91	151	85	357	263	10	10.0	74
1934	4	37	119	170	97	427	330	8	12.0	77
1935	11	45	126	165	109	456	341	7	14.0	94
1936	23	53	143	170	128	517	377	8	18.0	114
1937	21	57	166	168	162	574	400	9	23.0	142
1938	26	53	184	169	160	592	394	10	29.0	159
1939	10	60	190	NA	NA	540	0	0	0.0	0
1940	30	20	300	170	NA	520	0	0	0.0	0

- (a) By type of asset: Ships
- (b) By type of asset: Vehicles
- (c) By type of asset: Plant and machinery
- (d) By type of asset: Dwellings
- (e) By type of asset: Other new buildings and works
- (f) Total
- (g) By sector: Private sector
- (h) By sector: Public corporations
- (i) By sector: Central Government
- (j) By sector: Local authorities

B8 GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT  
 CONSTANT PRICES BY TYPE OF ASSET, 1900-1940 at  
 1900 prices POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1900	20	8	56	38	77	199
1901	21	8	55	37	86	207
1902	21	8	58	40	90	217
1903	17	7	64	41	93	222
1904	21	7	59	38	85	210
1905	26	8	57	35	76	202
1906	27	8	54	34	71	194
1907	22	8	46	32	59	162
1908	12	7	41	29	53	142
1909	14	7	50	29	46	146
1910	17	6	49	26	50	148
1911	19	7	45	22	48	141
1912	21	8	40	18	51	138
1913	24	9	53	16	55	157
		at 1938 prices				
1913	50	11	77	29	103	270
1914	48	7	86	25	108	274
1915	29	5	66	16	66	182
1916	25	4	52	9	40	130
1917	59	4	43	4	34	144
1918	67	4	39	2	31	143
1919	59	5	34	4	70	172
1920	0	0	0	0	0	295
1920	35	28	76	37	108	284
1921	25	23	111	76	91	326
1922	36	24	87	68	85	300
1923	21	32	95	61	99	308
1924	29	39	100	87	104	359
1925	34	33	115	109	119	410
1926	10	40	107	137	103	397
1927	24	42	122	150	104	442
1928	43	39	136	117	103	438
1929	34	45	127	133	122	461
1930	22	40	131	124	146	463
1931	11	33	158	130	122	454
1932	-1	27	138	131	101	396
1933	-7	29	121	172	94	409
1934	6	40	149	193	110	498
1935	11	48	154	184	121	518
1936	27	55	164	183	136	565
1937	21	60	166	171	166	584
1938	26	54	183	169	160	592
1939	10	50	180	110	180	530
1940	20	20	260	NA	NA	460

- (a) By type of asset: Ships  
 (b) By type of asset: Vehicles etc.  
 (c) By type of asset: Plant and machinery  
 (d) By type of asset: Dwellings  
 (e) By type of asset: Other new buildings and works  
 (f) Total

B9 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1900	485	356	129	61	224	163	34
1901	485	349	136	70	225	155	19
1902	491	350	141	65	230	165	24
1903	505	361	144	54	241	187	43
1904	512	372	140	53	245	192	52
1905	527	409	118	56	262	206	88
1906	568	462	106	62	289	227	121
1907	603	519	84	68	314	246	162
1908	550	457	93	66	309	243	150
1909	581	470	111	68	321	253	142
1910	632	536	96	76	346	270	174
1911	634	559	75	77	356	279	204
1912	694	600	94	83	380	297	203
1913	719	637	82	88	405	317	235
1914	660	540	120	107	361	254	134
1915	840	500	340	155	440	285	-55
1916	980	630	350	190	630	440	90
1917	1040	620	420	270	740	470	50
1918	1170	540	630	305	660	355	-275
1919	1460	990	470	295	720	425	-45
1920	1761	1585	176	294	787	493	317
1920	1812	1664	148	299	784	485	337
1921	1022	874	148	239	580	341	193
1922	951	888	63	232	496	264	201
1923	1011	914	97	240	520	280	183
1924	1172	958	214	238	530	292	78
1925	1208	943	265	228	545	317	52
1926	1140	794	346	232	560	328	-18
1927	1115	845	270	222	590	368	98
1928	1095	858	237	221	582	361	124
1929	1117	854	263	233	592	359	96
1930	953	670	283	221	540	319	36
1931	786	464	322	200	419	219	-103
1932	641	425	216	183	348	165	-51
1933	619	427	192	162	346	184	-8
1934	683	463	220	158	356	198	-22
1935	724	541	183	169	375	206	23
1936	784	523	261	183	417	234	-27
1937	950	614	336	196	485	289	-47
1938	849	564	285	206	436	230	-55
1939	800	500	300	400	450	50	-250
1940	1000	400	600	660	460	-200	-800

- (a) Merchandise: Imports
- (b) Merchandise: Exports and re-exports
- (c) Merchandise: Debit balance
- (d) Invisibles: Debit
- (e) Invisibles: Credit
- (f) Invisibles: Credit balance
- (g) Total: Current balance

B10 PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTS AND  
IMPORTS OF GOODS, AND TERMS OF  
TRADE, 1900-1940 (1963=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1900	95	90	82	106
1901	90	87	80	103
1902	86	86	79	100
1903	86	88	81	98
1904	87	88	83	99
1905	87	89	85	98
1906	92	93	93	99
1907	96	97	95	99
1908	93	93	89	100
1909	89	95	93	94
1910	93	101	104	92
1911	95	98	100	97
1912	96	100	101	96
1913	100	100	100	100
1914	102	101	101	101
1915	129	126	121	102
1916	168	159	146	106
1917	225	206	181	109
1918	253	224	190	113
1919	277	240	192	115
1920	358	285	225	126
1921	269	190	125	142
1922	201	152	116	132
1923	190	149	126	128
1924	189	155	132	122
1925	184	155	115	119
1926	174	142	108	123
1927	165	136	100	121
1928	165	138	101	120
1929	161	134	95	120
1930	154	118	79	131
1931	138	96	61	144
1932	129	89	54	145
1933	128	86	57	149
1934	129	89	64	145
1935	129	90	61	143
1936	132	95	68	?
1937	143	109	81	131
1938	146	102	70	143
1939	145	103	70	141
1940	177	142	86	125

- (a) Exports of United Kingdom products
- (b) Total imports
- (c) Re-exports
- (d) Terms of trade (a) as a % of (b)

B11 CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMBINED PUBLIC AUTHORITIES, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)
1900	20	128	0	8	14	0	170	182	11	32	225	-55
1901	30	136	0	8	15	0	189	202	14	33	249	-60
1902	36	146	0	10	16	0	208	190	17	36	243	-35
1903	37	146	0	11	17	0	211	169	11	39	219	-8
1904	29	151	0	14	18	0	212	163	7	39	209	3
1905	31	152	0	13	20	0	216	163	7	40	210	6
1906	31	153	0	14	20	0	218	163	7	40	210	8
1907	32	155	0	15	21	0	223	163	7	39	209	14
1908	33	150	0	15	22	0	220	167	7	39	213	7
1909	33	151	0	17	22	0	223	173	15	40	228	-5
1910	40	164	0	17	23	0	244	182	16	40	238	6
1911	42	167	0	18	24	0	251	188	17	41	246	5
1912	44	172	10	21	25	0	272	196	21	41	258	14
1913	45	175	19	20	25	0	284	203	24	43	270	14
1914	49	176	20	21	25	0	291	324	36	44	404	-113
1915	82	214	21	26	27	1	371	1045	38	73	1156	-785
1916	235	236	21	31	31	1	555	1332	46	128	1506	-1311
1917	430	223	22	49	32	31	787	1685	83	188	1956	-1169
1918	531	266	22	71	39	39	968	1842	168	269	2279	-1311
1919	629	396	22	36	40	19	1142	935	291	332	1558	-416
1920	622	519	29	20	45	7	1242	520	315	344	1179	63
1920	609	494	28	20	44	7	1202	488	295	343	1126	76
1921	503	530	47	25	53	47	1205	489	343	333	1165	40
1922	431	512	59	44	54	15	1115	435	277	340	1052	63
1923	377	480	62	44	59	14	1036	395	216	349	960	76
1924	351	444	64	40	60	7	966	398	197	349	944	22
1925	344	457	65	42	65	17	990	412	214	348	974	16
1926	308	473	75	40	76	20	992	420	232	366	1018	-26
1927	296	499	80	48	82	24	1029	423	221	345	989	40
1928	286	513	82	51	88	25	1045	425	227	357	1009	36
1929	295	499	82	52	95	25	1048	435	238	363	1036	12
1930	303	481	81	54	101	30	1050	443	268	354	1065	-15
1931	328	481	82	55	91	21	1058	443	309	334	1086	-28
1932	352	515	89	58	83	1	1098	431	312	332	1075	23
1933	310	515	90	59	82	1	1057	430	307	295	1032	25
1934	291	540	94	60	83	2	1070	446	307	277	1030	40
1935	284	558	98	60	85	1	1086	483	315	277	1075	11
1936	288	590	104	60	87	0	1129	536	305	272	1113	16
1937	326	613	107	62	88	0	1196	617	301	278	1196	0
1938	383	627	109	62	92	1	1274	749	328	284	1361	-87
1939	438	687	110	66	95	0	1396	1179	329	288	1796	-400
1940	627	902	120	67	96	0	1812	2952	381	299	3632	-1820

Receipts

- (a) Taxes on income
- (b) Rates and taxes on expenditure
- (c) National insurance and health contributions
- (d) Gross trading surplus
- (e) Rent, interest and dividends
- (f) Current grants from overseas governments
- (g) Total

Expenditure

- (h) Current expenditure on goods and services
- (i) Subsidies and grants
- (i) Debt interest
- (j) Total

Balance

- (k) Current balance

B12 BRITISH MONEY SUPPLY POUNDS M  
(2ND QUARTER) 1919-1938

Year	(a)
1919	1928
1920	2129
1921	2132
1922	2098
1923	1927
1924	1976
1925	1949
1926	1940
1927	1993
1928	2034
1929	2075
1930	2074
1931	2092
1932	2064
1933	2308
1934	2222
1935	2343
1936	2520
1937	2644
1938	2665

(a) Currency in Circulation and Total Deposits Clearing Banks

Source: Susan Howson: Domestic Monetary Management pp.148-9



B13 INTEREST RATES, ANNUAL AVERAGES 1920-1938

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1920	6.70	5.42	6.21	6.23	5.32
1921	6.10	4.76	4.58	5.70	5.21
1922	3.70	2.30	2.57	4.78	4.42
1923	3.50	2.30	2.62	4.39	4.31
1924	4.00	2.95	3.39	4.36	4.39
1925	4.55	3.19	4.09	4.51	4.44
1926	5.00	3.25	4.51	4.35	4.55
1927	4.65	3.98	4.25	3.98	4.56
1928	4.50	3.86	4.15	4.73	4.47
1929	5.50	4.94	5.27	5.08	4.60
1930	3.41	2.49	2.48	4.31	4.48
1931	3.97	3.18	3.59	4.54	4.39
1932	3.01	1.59	1.49	3.64	3.74
1933	2.00	0.69	0.59	2.09	3.39
1934	2.00	0.82	0.73	1.78	3.10
1935	2.00	0.65	0.55	2.46	2.89
1936	2.00	0.69	0.58	2.45	2.94
1937	2.00	0.67	0.56	2.90	3.28
1938	2.00	0.68	0.61	2.72	3.28

- (a) Bank Rate
- (b) Average Short Rate
- (c) Treasury Bill Rate
- (d) Short-dated Gilt Edged Yield
- (e) 2.5% Consols

Source: S Howson: Domestic Monetary Management in Britain 1919-38 (CUP)

B14 WORKING POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND  
UNEMPLOYMENT, 1900-40

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1900	17530	490	18020	450	18470	2.5
1901	17550	530	18080	600	18680	3.3
1902	17610	500	18110	730	18840	4.0
1903	17720	420	18140	870	19010	4.7
1904	17640	410	18050	1130	19180	6.0
1905	18000	400	18400	950	19350	5.0
1906	18440	390	18830	690	19520	3.6
1907	18600	380	18980	710	19690	3.7
1908	17960	380	18340	1520	19860	7.8
1909	18140	390	18530	1510	20040	7.7
1910	18890	390	19280	930	20210	4.7
1911	19390	400	19790	600	20390	3.0
1912	19490	400	19890	670	20560	3.3
1913	19910	400	20310	430	20740	2.1
1914	19440	810	20250	660	20910	3.3
1915	18400	2490	20890	200	21090	1.1
1916	17700	3500	21200	70	21270	0.4
1917	17100	4250	21350	100	21450	0.6
1918	17060	4430	21490	140	21630	0.8
1919	19030	2130	21160	660	21820	3.4
1920	20810	760	21570	430	22000	2.0
1921*	17417	491	17908	2212	20120	11.3
1922	17483	392	17875	1909	19784	9.8
1923	17758	348	18106	1567	19673	8.1
1924	18032	346	18378	1404	19782	7.2
1925	18238	350	18588	1559	20147	7.9
1926	18244	349	18593	1759	20352	8.8
1927	18789	347	19136	1373	20509	6.8
1928	18868	336	19204	1536	20740	7.5
1929	19146	333	19479	1503	20982	7.3
1930	18788	327	19115	2379	21494	11.2
1931	18340	325	18665	3252	21917	15.1
1932	18430	323	18753	3400	22153	15.6
1933	18813	323	19136	3087	22223	14.1
1934	19360	325	19685	2609	22294	11.9
1935	19704	333	20037	2437	22474	11.0
1936	20321	349	20670	2100	22770	9.4
1937	20987	377	21364	1776	23140	7.8
1938	20986	432	21418	2164	23582	9.3
1939	21800	480	22300	1340	23600	5.8
1940	20800	2270	23100	710	23800	3.3

- (a) Total in civil employment (000)
- (b) Armed Forces (000)
- (c) Total in employment (000)
- (d) Unemployment (000)
- (e) Working population (000)
- (f) Percentage unemployed (%)

Note: \* Excludes S. Ireland

B15 INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT, 1900-1940 POUNDS M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1900	704	173	22	0	10	909
1901	694	179	25	0	10	908
1902	677	184	28	0	10	899
1903	683	191	23	0	11	908
1904	665	196	21	0	11	893
1905	679	202	21	0	11	913
1906	711	208	21	0	12	952
1907	758	217	21	0	12	1008
1908	715	227	21	0	12	975
1909	721	232	21	0	13	987
1910	753	240	21	0	13	1027
1911	781	249	21	0	14	1065
1912	811	263	21	5	14	1114
1913	835	279	22	9	15	1160
1914	830	296	110	9	15	1260
1915	910	310	310	10	16	1556
1916	1040	370	420	10	18	1858
1917	1310	420	580	11	19	2340
1918	1640	500	710	11	20	2881
1919	1970	660	410	11	25	3076
1920	2475	850	145	14	41	3525
1920	2416	833	145	14	41	3449
1921	1933	748	86	26	42	2835
1922	1585	684	64	31	47	2411
1923	1510	674	54	32	48	2318
1924	1554	686	53	34	49	2376
1925	1579	704	52	34	50	2419
1926	1481	713	51	40	51	2336
1927	1624	736	50	42	53	2505
1928	1607	747	47	42	54	2497
1929	1638	762	47	42	56	2545
1930	1579	759	47	42	58	2485
1931	1495	741	45	42	59	2382
1932	1470	740	42	45	60	2357
1933	1497	758	41	45	61	2402
1934	1568	787	43	47	62	2507
1935	1624	813	45	49	66	2597
1936	1724	851	48	52	69	2744
1937	1842	889	53	54	70	2908
1938	1888	911	64	54	72	2989
1939	2010	960	110	55	80	3215
1940	2270	1040	385	58	90	3843

- (a) Wages
- (b) Salaries
- (c) Pay in cash and kind of H.M. Forces
- (d) Employers contributions national Insurance and Health
- (e) Others
- (f) Total

B16 INDICES OF WAGE RATES,  
WAGE EARNINGS AND RETAIL PRICES,  
1900-40 (1913=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)
1900	97	95	89
1901	95	94	88
1902	94	92	88
1903	93	92	89
1904	93	90	90
1905	92	90	90
1906	94	92	91
1907	94	97	93
1908	94	95	91
1909	94	95	92
1910	94	95	94
1911	95	96	95
1912	98	99	98
1913	100	100	100
1914	101	101	101
1915	108	117	121
1916	118	133	143
1917	139	170	173
1918	179	211	199
1919	215	241	211
1920	257	278	244
1921	256	260	222
1922	198	209	179
1923	176	193	171
1924	178	196	172
1925	181	198	173
1926	181	193	169
1927	179	197	164
1928	177	194	163
1929	176	195	161
1930	175	193	155
1931	173	189	145
1932	170	185	141
1933	168	184	137
1934	168	186	138
1935	170	189	140
1936	173	194	144
1937	180	199	152
1938	185	207	153
1939	187	0	158
1940	207	269	179

- (a) Average weekly wage rates  
(b) Average weekly wage earnings  
(c) Retail prices

OVERSEAS TRADE 16. 1900-1938

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1900	-167.0	103.6	109.1	-7.5	37.9
1901	-173.1	106.5	106.7	-6.2	33.9
1902	-178.4	109.1	107.9	-5.3	33.3
1903	181.3	112.2	113.6	0.3	41.8

B17 PRICE INDICES FOR CONSUMERS' GOODS AND SERVICES, 1900-40 (1913=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
1900	86.7	87.6	91.5	104.7	83.2	92.1	94.2	93.3	85.1
1901	87.4	88.2	93.3	99.1	84.5	91.4	92.7	94.8	86.5
1902	88.7	88.7	94.7	94.2	84.0	91.4	92.2	95.4	87.0
1903	89.7	89.9	96.2	92.7	85.1	92.9	94.2	96.3	88.2
1904	88.7	89.0	97.1	90.7	86.6	90.8	95.7	99.4	88.8
1905	89.2	90.1	97.2	90.0	89.9	92.9	95.5	98.6	89.8
1906	89.2	90.7	98.0	92.2	91.4	92.1	96.3	100.2	91.1
1907	90.4	90.4	97.8	98.7	92.6	94.4	98.7	100.5	93.7
1908	91.5	90.7	97.8	95.5	92.6	94.4	97.9	98.5	93.0
1909	92.4	94.1	100.3	92.7	92.6	93.6	99.0	98.9	93.7
1910	94.7	100.0	99.3	89.5	93.9	92.9	99.0	100.7	94.9
1911	94.3	99.7	98.5	90.7	96.1	95.1	98.7	100.1	95.8
1912	98.9	100.0	98.7	106.5	99.3	97.8	99.4	101.6	98.4
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914	96.3	108.5	100.3	98.7	95.9	99.4	98.8	99.9	100.7
1915	123.5	109.6	101.0	104.5	99.1	114.8	109.7	102.0	108.9
1916	149.6	141.4	101.0	126.9	124.4	137.8	132.1	103.7	118.2
1917	192.1	190.7	101.6	141.0	167.2	189.1	161.3	135.6	136.7
1918	219.5	230.1	104.5	178.6	300.0	240.1	195.1	139.5	169.1
1919	226.7	256.9	110.7	204.5	338.2	286.1	219.9	156.1	204.9
1920	265.9	298.9	117.4	228.9	386.6	317.2	227.7	171.5	245.3
1921	232.6	309.3	136.5	257.7	285.8	273.0	215.4	165.5	230.0
1922	185.5	306.5	140.4	212.3	226.4	213.5	183.5	158.4	193.3
1923	174.9	283.4	136.7	193.3	211.0	193.1	166.7	147.0	183.5
1924	174.2	282.3	135.1	196.2	212.7	189.1	161.5	145.4	183.0
1925	177.0	281.1	135.1	191.1	215.6	188.2	158.2	143.1	184.4
1926	172.6	137.0	137.0	201.1	207.6	182.8	167.6	141.4	183.9
1927	166.7	281.7	139.2	186.0	199.8	178.1	162.8	137.6	181.6
1928	165.7	283.7	138.9	175.7	204.1	177.5	161.9	135.4	181.4
1929	163.8	284.2	140.7	179.3	201.9	174.9	155.0	131.4	180.7
1930	154.2	284.8	141.4	180.4	194.6	173.6	151.9	127.8	176.8
1931	140.3	289.9	142.0	181.5	180.3	166.3	149.2	125.3	171.9
1932	133.6	305.1	141.6	180.4	173.4	153.6	142.4	123.3	168.2
1933	129.0	289.6	142.5	178.0	167.8	154.3	142.0	120.2	166.1
1934	130.0	283.7	142.9	176.0	168.5	156.7	142.4	118.6	165.6
1935	134.0	283.7	143.9	173.0	170.0	156.4	139.0	116.1	166.5
1936	135.7	283.1	145.4	177.5	170.6	160.9	138.4	113.4	168.1
1937	141.3	282.8	145.8	180.6	181.6	179.0	144.5	113.9	172.6
1938	143.5	281.7	146.4	181.5	186.2	187.3	149.9	114.9	175.4
1939	158.9	306.2	150.1	192.6	192.3	NA	NA	125.9	172.1
1940	189.0	398.6	152.3	211.6	248.9	NA	NA	141.3	191.2

- (a) Food
- (b) Drink and tobacco
- (c) Housing
- (d) Fuel and light
- (e) Clothing
- (f) Durable household goods
- (g) Other goods
- (h) Transport and Communications
- (i) Other Services

B18 INDEX OF AVERAGE MONEY INCOMES (1924 = 100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)
1920	146	132	159	145	176	175	153	162	142	116	133
1921	154	102	129	137	167	163	147	137	139	118	126
1922	110	91	93	110	106	119	120	109	105	108	106
1923	99	88	94	100	96	97	100	100	100	101	100
1924	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1925	109	98	99	101	100	106	101	100	100	101	100
1926	111	93	83	101	97	106	101	100	100	101	100
1927	111	94	96	101	97	107	102	100	100	101	100
1928	111	98	88	101	95	107	103	100	100	100	100
1929	111	104	88	102	94	108	105	98	99	100	100
1930	112	102	89	100	94	110	105	91	93	100	98
1931	112	97	89	98	94	110	103	92	90	100	97
1932	111	94	90	96	92	109	101	92	85	100	94
1933	109	93	89	96	92	106	101	88	87	100	91
1934	108	99	89	98	95	105	103	89	86	103	91
1935	111	103	89	100	96	103	107	89	91	104	92
1936	115	106	96	101	97	105	109	88	92	104	96
1937	118	109	101	105	105	108	112	94	95	104	99
1938	127	113	106	109	114	115	114	95	95	104	100

INDEX OF AVERAGE REAL INCOME (1924 = 100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)
1920	103	92	115	102	124	123	108	114	100	82	94
1921	119	79	100	106	129	126	114	106	108	91	98
1922	105	87	89	105	101	114	115	104	100	103	101
1923	100	89	95	100	97	98	101	101	101	102	101
1924	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1925	108	97	98	101	100	105	100	100	100	100	100
1926	113	95	85	103	99	108	103	102	102	103	102
1927	116	98	100	106	101	112	107	104	104	105	104
1928	117	104	93	106	100	113	109	105	105	105	105
1929	119	111	94	109	100	115	112	105	106	107	107
1930	124	113	98	111	104	122	116	101	103	111	109
1931	133	115	106	116	112	130	122	109	107	119	115
1932	135	115	109	117	112	133	123	112	103	122	114
1933	136	117	111	120	115	133	126	110	109	125	114
1934	135	123	111	122	118	130	128	111	107	128	113
1935	135	125	109	122	118	126	131	109	111	127	113
1936	137	126	114	121	116	125	130	105	110	124	114
1937	134	123	114	119	119	123	127	107	108	118	113
1938	142	126	119	122	128	129	128	107	107	117	112

- (a) Agriculture and Forestry
- (b) Fishing
- (c) Mining and Quarrying
- (d) Manufacturing: Total
- (e) Manufacturing: Iron and Steel
- (f) Manufacturing: Shipbuilding
- (g) Manufacturing: Engineering
- (h) Manufacturing: Cotton
- (i) Manufacturing: Wollen and Worsted
- (j) Manufacturing: Printing, etc.
- (k) Manufacturing: Furniture.

B19 INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, BY MAIN ORDERS 1900-1940 (1913=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(k)	(l)
1900	80.1	78.5	77.4	58.8	80.4	67.0	80.9	89.3	81.7	125.4	48.1
1901	80.3	76.3	77.2	59.4	80.7	67.2	77.7	89.7	85.7	135.4	50.2
1902	81.7	79.2	77.4	61.0	77.4	66.0	77.5	91.8	88.3	145.0	52.3
1903	80.0	80.3	75.5	62.7	79.7	62.9	74.4	91.9	85.7	135.3	54.5
1904	81.0	81.0	76.0	65.6	77.8	65.6	71.4	92.1	89.6	138.6	57.2
1905	85.7	82.3	82.6	73.8	86.9	74.1	81.6	93.0	90.4	135.3	60.6
1906	89.3	87.5	86.4	80.8	93.8	81.5	84.3	93.2	90.7	130.0	64.4
1907	91.0	93.2	88.8	85.2	94.3	81.6	91.1	93.7	90.9	119.6	68.4
1908	83.7	91.1	81.2	75.5	82.2	66.0	88.8	92.5	83.8	97.8	71.2
1909	84.3	91.6	82.2	83.1	87.9	70.2	85.5	94.5	81.7	92.7	75.1
1910	85.5	92.0	83.1	92.6	93.3	69.3	83.7	95.7	85.9	92.8	79.8
1911	91.5	94.6	90.2	92.1	91.4	85.3	90.5	98.7	88.2	100.5	85.4
1912	93.9	90.6	93.9	94.9	89.2	86.3	100.0	99.4	92.1	101.4	92.5
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914	93.7	92.9	93.2	96.2	93.5	0.0	88.9	98.3	0.0	90.6	107.1
1915	95.5	88.0	98.0	98.1	94.7	0.0	108.5	97.1	0.0	70.3	109.5
1916	90.4	88.2	91.8	101.9	91.9	0.0	95.9	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
1917	84.4	85.7	85.0	102.6	94.9	0.0	87.2	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1918	81.5	79.3	82.5	103.7	96.7	0.0	75.9	77.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
1919	89.8	79.9	92.2	104.6	83.9	0.0	93.8	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
1920	99.8	81.0	101.5	112.6	92.3	110.8	83.4	107.5	110.9	103.4	128.2
1921	97.9	80.9	99.7	112.0	92.0	110.1	82.6	100.8	109.0	101.1	126.3
1922	79.7	57.9	77.6	80.6	44.8	84.4	62.5	93.1	78.6	140.1	115.5
1923	92.2	86.2	90.3	95.4	64.6	86.4	83.0	93.0	93.2	116.0	118.5
1924	97.6	95.9	96.7	104.1	91.1	102.2	74.1	97.2	113.4	96.4	128.3
1925	108.4	94.0	106.5	110.5	98.4	115.4	83.4	99.7	121.3	152.9	139.5
1926	112.7	86.6	109.8	106.8	91.2	124.2	83.7	102.3	129.3	195.1	147.0
1927	106.6	48.1	106.3	98.4	63.2	120.6	81.7	102.9	130.9	226.9	152.8
1928	122.8	90.1	117.5	112.6	106.8	133.5	86.7	106.4	145.4	249.7	163.6
1929	119.5	85.7	117.2	118.1	99.7	134.5	83.6	109.5	142.0	201.1	172.5
1930	125.5	93.1	122.0	124.1	104.7	141.9	84.0	112.4	152.8	217.3	182.8
1931	120.1	88.5	116.8	117.8	94.4	134.1	77.2	113.4	149.9	200.7	186.2
1932	112.3	79.8	108.8	113.1	73.4	113.0	79.6	110.3	145.8	189.6	191.0
1933	111.9	75.7	109.4	120.6	75.2	107.4	83.9	110.1	147.4	178.8	195.9
1934	119.3	75.8	117.5	126.3	88.1	113.1	90.2	113.8	158.2	207.8	207.4
1935	131.2	81.4	128.2	136.3	108.3	135.7	92.5	120.6	170.2	234.4	222.9
1936	141.2	82.2	139.8	148.1	119.4	158.6	95.9	128.9	179.4	239.9	243.3
1937	153.9	85.0	152.8	154.3	134.0	182.6	103.2	134.6	192.3	262.7	268.6
1938	163.1	89.6	162.1	164.4	150.4	200.9	104.0	142.2	198.9	273.8	291.2
1939	158.7	85.2	157.4	155.9	125.0	201.6	96.7	146.2	193.2	262.5	301.8
1940	162.6	66.3	164.7	234.1	154.8	241.5	71.4	161.4	173.9	201.6	404.4

- (a) Total Industrial Production II-XVIII
- (b) Mining and Quarrying II
- (c) Total manufacturing Industries II-XVI
- (d) Chemicals and Allied Industries IV
- (e) Metal Manufacture V
- (f) Engineering and Allied Industries VI-IX
- (g) Textiles, Leather and Clothing X-XII
- (h) Food, Drink and Tobacco XIII III
- (i) Other manufacturing Industries III, XIV-XVI XII-XVI
- (j) Building and Contracting XVII

