Youth in Focus

WAVE 2 NEW ENTRANT QUESTIONNAIRE

Main wave

May, 2009

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INTRODUCTION

All ANSWER Categories

Good [Morning/ Afternoon/ Evening]. My name is (SAY NAME) from Roy Morgan Research on behalf of Australian National University. May I speak to [%GNAME] [%LNAME].

IF RESPONDENT IS UNAVAILABLE: Do you know when would be a good time to reach them? IF NECESSARY, MAKE GENERAL APPOINTMENT.

IF RESPONDENT NOT AT NUMBER: Do you know another number that we might be able to reach them on? IF YES, RECORD ALTERNATE PHONE NUMBER. IF NO, TERMINATE AND CODE 141 'NAMED SAMPLE RESPONDENT NOT AT THIS NUMBER'.

I am calling about a research project called 'Youth in Focus' which gathers important information about young Australians and their families.

Youth in Focus is about the experiences of young people in Australia. It aims to get a more accurate picture of how young people are doing economically and socially. The research will help our understanding of how young people are doing in education, work, and life in general and this will be used to help the government develop more effective ways of providing services to those who need them.

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION: If you would like, I can provide you with a web page where you can find out more information about the project.

IF ASKS FOR WEB SITE HIT ESC H AND SELECT MOREINFO$H.

(NOTE: PLEASE CONTINUE WITH INTERVIEW.)

We'll be sending you $25 as a thank you for taking part in this survey. To qualify for the $25, you will need to complete both the telephone survey and the short mail-out or on-line survey. If you choose to complete the telephone survey only, we will send you a $15 check as a thank you for your participation.

The survey will take about 25 minutes, depending on your answers. With your permission, researchers at the Australian National University will also link the information that you provide in the survey with information from Centrelink so that we do not have to ask you as many questions.

IF NECESSARY SAY (I.E. RESPONDENT HESITATES OR ASKS ABOUT PRIVACY): All information will be treated in the strictest confidence and will not affect any government benefits that you might be getting.

IF ASK WHO THE CLIENT, HIT ESC H AND SELECT CLIENT$H.

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFO ABOUT THIS PROJECT OR ROY MORGAN RESEARCH, HIT ESC H AND SELECT RMR$H.

IF RESPONDENT HAS CONCERNS ABOUT PRIVACY ISSUES, HIT ESC H AND SELECT ISSUE$H

[Single]

SCR1. Are you happy to participate in the Youth in Focus survey?

  1  YES
  2  NO

IF NOT WILLING TO PARTICIPATE (CODE 2 ON SCR1), ASK:

[Single]

SCR2. This is a very important study to help understand Australian families and how
young people gain independence. We can call back at another time or at another number, if it is more convenient. What would be most convenient?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THIS IS THE FIRST SCREEN, HIGHLIGHT CODE 1 TO CONTINUE.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: INTERVIEWER NOTE: USE ONE OR MORE OF THE BELOW TEXTS IF NEEDED.

The success of this research depends on your involvement. You are part of a sample that was randomly PRE-selected to represent young Australians AND you cannot be replaced.

By participating and offering your opinion you are representing other young people just like yourself.

The results of the study are used by a range of academics and the government departments to ensure that future policies and services are based on real data - that is based on the information you give us.

The success of the study this year will influence government funding for it into the future.

1 OK TO CONTINUE NOW
2 OK TO MAKE AN APPOINTMENT
3 NOT WILLING TO PARTICIPATE
151 REFUSED- WORRIED THAT CENTRELINK BENEFITS WOULD BE AFFECTED
152 NoScreen REFUSED- NOT IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/ CHILD (TRY TO AVERT- WE STILL WANT TO TALK TO RESPONDENT!)
153 REFUSED- WORRIED THAT INFORMATION WILL NOT BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL
154 NoScreen REFUSED- GOING OVERSEAS AND UNABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN SUBSEQUENT WAVES
155 REFUSED- DOES NOT WANT SURVEY DATA MATCHED WITH CENTRELINK DATA
156 NoScreen REFUSED- RESPONDENT WANTS TO BE SENT NEW LETTER

IF WILLING TO MAKE APPOINTMENT (CODE 2 ON SCR2),

MAKE APPOINTMENT

NOT WILLING TO PARTICIPATE (CODE 3, 151 TO 155 ON SCR2), THANK AND ABANDON USER35:

   Thank you for your time and assistance

NOT WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AND WANTS NEW LETTER (CODE 156 ON SCR2), THANK AND ABANDON USER38:

   I would like to confirm your postal address
   Thank you for your time and assistance

ENDIF
Section A: IDENTIFICATION

ASK EVERYONE
Before we start the interview, I need to check that the details I have for you are correct.

[Single]
A3. Firstly, is your name spelt [%GNAME] [%LNAME]?
   1  YES, CORRECT
   2  NO, NOT CORRECT

   IF NAME NOT SPELT CORRECTLY (CODE 2 ON A3), FIX NOW:
       CHANGE RESPONDENT'S NAME HERE
   ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[Multiple]
A4. Your mailing address is [%POST_ADDRESS], [%POST_SUBURB], [%POST_STATE], [%POST_POST]?

   HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED
   1  Single  YES, ALL CORRECT
   2  NO, STREET ADDRESS NOT CORRECT
   3  NO, SUBURB NOT CORRECT
   4  NO, STATE NOT CORRECT
   5  NO, POSTCODE NOT CORRECT

   IF ANY ADDRESS DETAILS INCORRECT FIX THEM NOW
   ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[Single]
A5. And your birthday is [%CH_BIRTH]?

   1  YES, CORRECT
   2  NO, NOT CORRECT

   IF BIRTHDAY WRONG (CODE 2 ON A5), FIX NOW:
       CHANGE BIRTHDAY HERE
   ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[Single]
A6. INTERVIEWER NOTE: RESPONDENT'S SEX IS RECORDED AS [%SSEX]. ENTER SEX OF RESPONDENT. IF UNCERTAIN, ASK.
Section B: PERSONAL BACKGROUND

We will begin with some questions about your background.

[Single]
B4. Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?

1 NO
2 YES, ABORIGINAL
3 YES, TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER
4 YES, BOTH ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER
5 CAN'T SAY

[Single] {Sort}
B1. In which country were you born?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE
INTERVIEWER PLEASE NOTE: CODE FOR AUSTRALIA IS 1101.

COUNTRY CODES

IF BORN OVERSEAS (NOT CODE 1101 ON B1), ASK:

B2. In what year did you first come to Australia to live for 6 months or more (even if you have spent time abroad since)?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC .

[Single]
B3. When you were growing up, did your family mostly speak English at home or some other language?

1 ENGLISH
2 OTHER LANGUAGE
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

Section C: CURRENT HOUSEHOLD

ASK EVERYONE

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your current living arrangements and the people that you live with.

[Single]
C1. Are you currently married or living with a partner in a de facto relationship? By de facto we mean a living arrangement with a partner without being married.

1 YES, MARRIED
2 YES, DE FACTO
3 NO

C2. Are you currently living in large-group accommodation such as a hostel, a boarding house, or a TAFE or university residence?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF NOT LIVING IN A HOSTEL, BOARDING HOUSE (CODE 2 OR 3 ON C2), ASK:

C3. Are you currently living in share accommodation? That is, NOT in your parents' or guardians' house.

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF LIVING IN GROUP OR SHARE ACCOMODATION AND MARRIED OR WITHOUT PARTNER (CODE 1 ON C2 OR C3 AND CODE 1 OR 3 ON C1), ASK:

C4. Is #/your partner or anybody else related to you currently living/there anybody related to you who also lives/ in the same place?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF MARRIED PEOPLE WHO DO NOT LIVE WITH ANYBODY (I.E. THOSE WHO WILL NOT GO THROUGH THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER) (CODE 1 ON C1 AND CODE 2 OR 3 ON C4), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 14, Max: 102, Default Value: 102, Refusal Code: 101}

C4C. How old is your partner?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN GROUP ACCOMODATION OR IN SHARED ACCOMODATION
AND LIVES WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER AND/OR RELATIVES (CODE 1 ON C4 OR CODE 2 ON C1 AND CODE 1 ON C2 OR C3), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 17, Default Value: 16, Refusal Code: 17}

C5. How many of the people that you live with are a part of your family? Please include your partner.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS ONLY INCLUDES PEOPLE LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT WHO ARE RELATED INCLUDING THE RESPONDENT'S PARTNER.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF FOR ANY REASON YOU LIVE IN MULTIPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PLEASE REFER ONLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD WHERE YOU SPEND THE MOST TIME WHEN ANSWERING THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.
IF YOU SPEND AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF TIME IN MULTIPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PLEASE REFER ONLY TO ONE HOUSEHOLD, PREFERABLY TO A HOUSEHOLD WHICH INCLUDES A NATURAL PARENT.
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[SINGLE] {Removed}

NO ONE ELSE

1 NO ONE
2 SOMEONE

IF LIVES WITH OTHER RELATIVES

[SINGLE]

C5_1A. (For each person who lives with you and is a part of your family, please tell me how they are related to you, their age and sex.
INTERVIEWER NOTE: This only includes people living with the respondent who are related including the respondent's partner.)

Thinking about the FIRST person you live with...
what is their relationship to you? He/ She is your...?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 OWN MOTHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT) 22 PARTNER'S FATHER/STEPFATHER
2 STEPMOTHER
3 FOSTER MOTHER
4 OWN FATHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT) 23 PARTNER'S SISTER/HALF-SISTER/STEPSISTER
5 STEPFATHER
6 FOSTER FATHER
7 SISTER/HALF-SISTER
8 STEPSISTER/FOSTER SISTER
9 BROTHER/HALF-BROTHER
10 STEPBROTHER/FOSTER BROTHER
11 GRANDMOTHER
12 GRANDFATHER
13 WIFE, FEMALE DE FACTO PARTNER
14 HUSBAND, MALE DE FACTO PARTNER
PARTNER  FACTO
15 GIRLFRIEND  NoScreen FATHER'S PARTNER/ DE-FACTO
16 BOYFRIEND
17 OWN DAUGHTER/SON  RELATIVE
18 OWN STEPDaUGHTER/STEPSON (SPECIFY)
19 PARTNER'S GRANDMOTHER
20 PARTNER'S GRANDFATHER (SPECIFY)
21 PARTNER'S MOTHER/STEPMOTHER

IF MENTIONED ANOTHER RELATIVE

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 102, Default Value: 101, Refusal Code: 102}

C5_1B. How old are they?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF PERSON AGED LESS THAN 12 MONTHS, RECORD YEAR AS 0.

   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC 

[Single]
C5_1C. RECORD GENDER OF FIRST RELATIVE

1 MALE
2 FEMALE

ENDIF
ENDIF

C5_xA – C5_xC SEQUENCE REPEATED FOR 14 MORE RELATIVES (until and incl. x = 15)

[Single] {Removed}
C5PART. COMPUTED VARIABLE FOR LIVING WITH PARTNER

1 LIVING WITH PARTNER
2 NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER

RESPONDENT MARRIED OR DE FACTO AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1 AND NOT CODE 13 TO 16 ON C5_1A TO C5_15), ASK:

[Single]
C5A. You mentioned earlier that you are currently #/married/living with a partner/. Can I just check that you are not living with your #/spouse/partner/?

1 NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER
2 LIVING WITH PARTNER

[Quantity] {Min: 14, Max: 102, Default Value: 101, Refusal Code: 102}
C5_16B. How old are they (your partner)?

   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \ 

[Single]  
C5_16C. RECORD GENDER OF PARTNER  
1 MALE  
2 FEMALE  

ENDIF  

ENDIF  

IF DOESN'T LIVE IN GROUP ACCOMMODATION AND DOESN'T LIVE IN SHARE ACCOMMODATION (CODE 2 OR 3 ON C2 AND C3), ASK:  

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 18, Default Value: 18, Refusal Code: 17}  
C6. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? This also includes people who may be currently absent because of work, travel or study, but will live with you again when they return.  

INTERVIEWER NOTE: INCLUDE PEOPLE CURRENTLY IN HOSPITAL OR PEOPLE WHO WORK INTERSTATE AND COME BACK HOME ON THE WEEKENDS.  

IF NECESSARY SAY: PLEASE INCLUDE YOURSELF  

IF FOR ANY REASON YOU LIVE IN MULTIPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PLEASE REFER ONLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD WHERE YOU SPEND THE MOST TIME WHEN ANSWERING THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.  

IF YOU SPEND AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF TIME IN MULTIPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PLEASE REFER ONLY TO ONE HOUSEHOLD, PREFERABLY TO A HOUSEHOLD WHICH INCLUDES A NATURAL PARENT.  
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D  
   IF REFUSES, ESC \  

[Single] {Removed}  
NO ONE ELSE  
   1 NO ONE  
   2 SOMEONE  

IF LIVES WITH OTHER PEOPLE  

[Single]  
C7_1A. (For each person in your household, please tell me how they are related to you, their age and sex.)  
Thinking about the FIRST person you live with...  
what is their relationship to you? He/She is your...?  

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE  

1 OWN MOTHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)  
23 PARTNER'S SISTER/ HALF-SISTER/ STEPSISTER
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Step</th>
<th>Relation</th>
<th>Step</th>
<th>Relation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>STEPMOTHER</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>PARTNER'S BROTHER/ HALF-BROTHER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>FOSTER MOTHER</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>FRIEND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>OWN FATHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>FLAT MATE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>STEPFATHER</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>AUNTY/ UNCLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>FOSTER FATHER</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>COUSIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>SISTER/HALF-SISTER</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>BOSS/ WORK COLLEAGUE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>STEPSISTER/FOSTER SISTER</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>NoScreen NIECE/ NEPHEW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>BROTHER/HALF-BROTHER</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>NoScreen SISTER'S OR BROTHER'S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>STEPBROTHER/FOSTER BROTHER</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>NoScreen FAMILY FRIEND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>GRANDMOTHER</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>NoScreen STUDENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>GRANDFATHER</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>NoScreen FRIEND'S MOTHER/FATHER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>WIFE, FEMALE DE FACTO</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>NoScreen MOTHER'S PARTNER/ DE-FACTO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>HUSBAND, MALE DE FACTO</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>NoScreen FATHER'S PARTNER/ DE-FACTO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>GIRLFRIEND</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>Openend OTHER RELATIVE (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>BOYFRIEND</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>Openend OTHER NON-RELATIVE (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>OWN DAUGHTER/ SON</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>CAN'T SAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>OWN STEPDUGHTER/ STEPSON</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>NO ONE ELSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>PARTNER'S GRANDMOTHER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>PARTNER'S GRANDFATHER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>PARTNER'S FATHER/ STEPFATHER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF MENTIONED OTHER RELATIVE

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 102, Default Value: 101, Refusal Code: 102}

C7_1B. How old are they?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF PERSON AGED LESS THAN 12 MONTHS, RECORD YEAR AS 0.
    IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
    IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[Single]

C7_1C. RECORD GENDER OF FIRST HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>MALE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>FEMALE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENDIF

ENDIF

C7_xA – C7_xC SEQUENCE REPEATED FOR 14 MORE RELATIVES (until and incl. x = 15)

[Single] {Removed}

C7PART. COMPUTED VARIABLE FOR LIVING WITH PARTNER

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>LIVING WITH PARTNER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RESPONDENT MARRIED OR DE FACTO AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1 AND NOT CODE 13 TO 16 ON C7_1A TO C7_15), ASK:

[SINGLE]
C7A. You mentioned earlier that you are currently #/married/living with a partner/. Can I just check that you are not living with your #/spouse/partner/?

1 NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER
2 LIVING WITH PARTNER

[QUANTITY] {MIN: 14, MAX: 102, DEFAULT VALUE: 101, REFUSAL CODE: 102}
C7_16B. How old are they (your partner)?
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[SINGLE]
C7_16C. RECORD GENDER OF PARTNER

1 MALE
2 FEMALE

ENDIF

SIDEPANEL

[SINGLE] {REMOVED}
C8. COMPUTED FROM C4, C5, C6, C7: Is the respondent living with one or both own parents?

1 BOTH OWN MOTHER AND OWN FATHER IN HOUSEHOLD (CODE 1 AND 4 ON C5 OR C7)
2 OWN MOTHER IN HOUSEHOLD, BUT NOT OWN FATHER (CODE 1 ON C5 OR C7 AND NOT CODE 4 ON C5 OR C7)
3 OWN FATHER IN HOUSEHOLD, BUT NOT OWN MOTHER (CODE 4 ON C5 OR C7 AND NOT CODE 1 ON C5 OR C7)
4 NEITHER OWN MOTHER, NOR OWN FATHER IN HOUSEHOLD (NOT CODE 1 AND NOT CODE 4 ON C5 OR C7)

[SINGLE] {REMOVED}
C10. COMPUTED FROM C4, C5, C6 and C7: Is the respondent living with own children?

1 Own children present in household
2 No own children present

ASK EVERYONE

IF PARENT NAME ON SAMPLE, ASK:

[SINGLE]
C11A. As you may know, the first round of the survey was conducted in 2006. One of your parents or guardians may or may not have been interviewed at that time. Can I confirm their name - Is it [%P_GNAME] [%P_LNAME]?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: CODE 1 TO PROCEED WITH INTERVIEW. CODE 97 OTHER SPECIFY IF THERE IS A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN PARENT FROM SAMPLE AND WHAT THE RESPONDENT TELLS YOU.

IF RESPONDENT ASK HOW WE GOT THEIR PARENT'S NAME, HIT ESC H AND SELECT PARENTSH.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 OK TO PROCEED WITH INTERVIEW
2 NOT CORRECT SPELLING FOR PARENT/ GUARDIAN
3 NAMED PERSON IS DECEASED
4 RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW NAMED PERSON
97 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)

IF NAME NOT SPELT CORRECTLY (CODE 2 OR 97 ON C11A), FIX NOW:

CHANGE PARENT'S NAME HERE

ENDIF

IF PARENT IS DECEASED (CODE 3 ON C11A), SAY:

I'm sorry to hear that.

ENDIF

IF PARENT NOT RECORDED AS DECEASED (NOT CODE 3 ON C11A) AND RESPONDENT KNOWS NAMED PERSON (NOT CODE 4 ON C11A), ASK:

[Single]
C11. Does [%P_GNAME] live in your household?

1 LIVES IN HOUSEHOLD
2 DOES NOT LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD
3 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
C12. What is [%P_GNAME]'s relationship to you? He/She is your...?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 OWN MOTHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)
2 STEPMOTHER
3 FOSTER MOTHER
4 OWN FATHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)
5 STEPFATHER
6 FOSTER FATHER
7 SISTER/ HALF-SISTER
8 STEPSISTER/ FOSTER SISTER
9 PARTNER'S MOTHER/ STEPMOTHER
10 PARTNER'S FATHER/ STEPFATHER
11 PARTNER'S SISTER/ HALF-SISTER/ STEPSISTER
12 PARTNER'S BROTHER/ HALF-BROTHER/ STEPBROTHER
13 AUNTY/ UNCLE
14 COUSIN
15 BOSS/ WORK COLLEAGUE
16 NoScreen NIECE/ NEPHEW
17 NoScreen SISTER'S OR BROTHER'S
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>BROTHER/ HALF-BROTHER</td>
<td>PARTNER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>STEPBROTHER/ FOSTER BROTHER</td>
<td>30 NoScreen FAMILY FRIEND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>GRANDMOTHER</td>
<td>31 NoScreen STUDENT</td>
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<td>34 NoScreen FATHER'S PARTNER/ DE-FACTO</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>GIRLFRIEND</td>
<td>96 Openend OTHER RELATIVE (SPECIFY)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>OWN DAUGHTER/ SON</td>
<td>97 Openend OTHER NON-RELATIVE (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>OWN STEPDaughter/ STEPSon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>PARTNER'S GRANDMOTHER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>PARTNER'S GRANDFATHER</td>
<td>98 CAN'T SAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>PARTNER'S MOTHER/ STEPMOTHER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF PARENT DOESN'T LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD/ CAN'T SAY (CODE 2 OR 3 ON C11), ASK:

[Single]
C13. Did you ever live in the same household as [%P_GNAME]?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS PARENT AT SOME POINT IN THE PAST (CODE 1 ON C13), ASK:

C14A. When did you last live in the same household as [%P_GNAME]?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION. I.E. JAN 2007 YOU WOULD ENTER 2007
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC .

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
C14B. (When did you last live in the same household as [%P_GNAME]?)

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER MONTH HERE. I.E. JAN 2007 YOU WOULD ENTER 01
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC .

1 JANUARY
2 FEBRUARY
3 MARCH
4 APRIL
5 MAY
IF (CODES 7 TO 12 OR 19 TO 24 OR 27 TO 28 OR 96 TO 97 ON ANY C5_1A TO C5_15A OR C7_1A TO C7_15A) and (NOT CODE 1 TO 6 ON ALL C5_1A TO C5_15A AND C7_1A TO C7_15A) ASK:

[SINGLE]
C15. This next question may or may not apply to your situation. Do you consider any of the adults in your household a parental figure, or would you say you are living independently?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, SAY: DO YOU RELY ON ANY ADULTS IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FOR ADVICE OR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, AS YOU WOULD YOUR MOTHER OR FATHER?

1 YES, HAS GUARDIAN/ PARENTAL FIGURE IN HOUSEHOLD
2 NO, INDEPENDENT

ENDIF

[SINGLE] {Removed}
C19. Derived variable composite of C4, C5, C7, C11 and C15: Is the respondent now living independently, or with adult relatives or a guardian?

1 YES, INDEPENDENT
2 NO, A PARENT, STEPPARENT, ADULT RELATIVE OR GUARDIAN IS PRESENT

IF RESPONDENT IS INDEPENDENT (CODE 1 ON C19), ASK:

C16A. When did you first live independently, that is, when did you first live without parents or guardians?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \. 

[Quantitative] {Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
C16B. (When did you first live independently, that is, when did you first live without parents or guardians?)

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER MONTH HERE IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 01
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

  1 JANUARY
  2 FEBRUARY
  3 MARCH
  4 APRIL
  5 MAY
  6 JUNE
  7 JULY
  8 AUGUST
  9 SEPTEMBER
 10 OCTOBER
 11 NOVEMBER
 12 DECEMBER

[Multiple] {Spread: 10 }
C17. Who were you living with, just before you started living independently that first time?
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

  1 OWN MOTHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)
  2 STEPMOTHER
  3 FOSTER MOTHER
  4 OWN FATHER (BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE AS AN INFANT)
  5 STEPFATHER
  6 FOSTER FATHER
  7 SISTER/HALF-SISTER
  8 STEPSISTER/FOSTER SISTER
  9 BROTHER/HALF-BROTHER
 10 STEPBROTHER/FOSTER BROTHER
 11 GRANDMOTHER
 12 GRANDFATHER
 13 WIFE, FEMALE DE FACTO PARTNER
 14 HUSBAND, MALE DE FACTO PARTNER
 15 GIRLFRIEND
 16 BOYFRIEND
  17 OWN DAUGHTER/SON
  18 OWN STEPDAUTHER/STEPSON
  19 PARTNER'S GRANDMOTHER
  20 PARTNER'S GRANDFATHER
  21 PARTNER'S MOTHER/STEPMOTHER
  22 PARTNER'S FATHER/STEPFATHER
  23 PARTNER'S SISTER/HALF-SISTER/STEPSISTER
  24 PARTNER'S BROTHER/HALF-BROTHER/STEBBROTHE
  27 NoScreen AUNTY/UNCLE
  28 NoScreen COUSIN
  29 NoScreen BOSS/WORK COLLEAGUE
  96 Openend OTHER RELATIVE (SPECIFY)
  97 Openend OTHER NON-RELATIVE (SPECIFY)
  98 Single CAN'T SAY

[Multiple] {Spread: 10 }
C18. Why did you leave your parents' or guardians' home (for the first time)?
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

  1 JUST WANTED TO MOVE AWAY AND BE INDEPENDENT
  2 WANTED TO LIVE WITH A PARTNER
  3 FOR EDUCATIONAL REASONS
FOR EMPLOYMENT REASONS
MUST LIVE IN AN INSTITUTION (CORRECTIVE, PSYCHIATRIC ETC.)
UNABLE TO LIVE AT HOME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS OR NO SPACE
UNABLE TO LIVE AT HOME BECAUSE OF POOR RELATIONSHIPS
COULD NOT ACCEPT THE RULES THERE
TO GO TRAVELLING
PARENT MOVED OUT
FELL PREGNANT/ HAD A BABY
WANTED TO LIVE WITH OTHER PARENT
WANTED TO LIVE WITH OTHER RELATIVE(S)
I WAS ASKED/ TOLD TO LEAVE (UNSPEC)
OTHER REASON (SPECIFY)
CAN’T SAY
Section D: CHILDHOOD LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

ASK EVERYONE

Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about your living arrangements when you were younger.

IF LIVING WITH BOTH OWN PARENTS (CODE 1 ON C8), ASK:

[Single]
D1. Has there ever been a time when you did NOT live with both your own mother and your own father?

IF ASKED, "OWN" MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 HAS BEEN A TIME WHEN DID NOT LIVE WITH MOTHER AND FATHER
2 ALWAYS LIVED WITH MOTHER AND FATHER
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

Before you turned 18 did you ever live in the same house...

IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OF OWN PARENTS (NOT CODE 1 ON C8), ASK:

[Single]
D3. (Before you turned 18 did you ever live in the same house) ...With BOTH your own parents?

IF ASKED, "OWN" MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF HAS NOT ALWAYS LIVED WITH BOTH PARENTS (CODE 1 ON C8 AND CODE 1 ON D1) OR (NOT CODE 1 ON C8), ASK:

[Single]
D4A. (Before you turned 18 did you EVER live in the same house) ...With your own mother AND A STEPPARENT?

IF ASKED, "OWN" MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
D4B. (Before you turned 18 did you EVER live in the same house) ...With your own father AND A STEPPARENT?

IF ASKED, "OWN" MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

D5A. (Before you turned 18 did you EVER live in the same house) ...With your own mother in a single-parent family?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

D5B. (Before you turned 18 did you ever live in the same house) ...With your own father in a single-parent family?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

D6. (Before you turned 18 did you EVER live in the same house) ...With grandparents or other relatives, but WITHOUT YOUR PARENTS?

EXCLUDE HOLIDAY VISITS, THE KEYWORD IS "LIVE" WITH

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

D7. (Before you turned 18 did you EVER live in the same house) ...In a foster family, welfare home or an institution (excluding boarding school)?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

D8. (Before you turned 18 did you ever live in the same house) ...In any other situation with a guardian, BUT WITHOUT YOUR OWN MOTHER AND WITHOUT YOUR OWN FATHER?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASKED, "OWN" MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY
ASK EVERYONE

Multiple} { Removed}

D9. COMPUTED VARIABLE derived from: C8, D3, D4 and D5: RESPONDENT LIVING ARRANGEMENT WITH PARENTS

1 LIVED AT LEAST WITH MOTHER (C8=1,2 OR D3(1) OR D4A(1) OR D5A(1))
2 LIVED AT LEAST WITH FATHER (C8=1,3 OR D3(1) OR D4B(1) OR D5B(1))
3 LIVED WITH BOTH PARENTS (D3=1 OR D1(1))
4 NEVER LIVED WITH MOTHER (D4A(2) AND D5A(2) AND NOT C8(1 OR 2) AND NOT D3(1))
5 NEVER LIVED WITH FATHER (D4B(2) AND D5B(2) AND NOT C8(1 OR 3) AND NOT D3(1))
6 NEVER LIVED WITH EITHER OF OWN PARENTS (D4A(2) AND D4B(2) AND D5B(2) AND NOT C8(1))

IF RESPONDENT LIVED WITH OWN PARENTS AT ONE POINT BUT DOES NOT ANYMORE (CODE 4 ON C8 AND NOT CODE 6 ON D9), ASK:

IF DID NOT LIVE WITH OWN MOTHER OR FATHER PRIOR TO LIVING INDEPENDENTLY FIRST TIME (NOT CODES 1 OR 4 ON C17), ASK:


D10A. When did you first move out of your own parents' home? IF NECESSARY, SAY: That is, when did you last live with YOUR OWN mother or father?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}

DQ10B. ENTER MONTH HERE

IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 01

When did you first move out of your own parents' home?)

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

1 JANUARY
2 FEBRUARY
3 MARCH
4 APRIL
5 MAY
6 JUNE
7 JULY
8 AUGUST
9 SEPTEMBER
10 OCTOBER
11 NOVEMBER
12 DECEMBER

ENDIF

| IF RESPONDENT IS INDEPENDENT (CODE 1 ON C19), ASK:
D11A. While you were living with your parents or guardians, how many different houses and apartments did you live in?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

D11B. How many different houses or apartments have you lived in since you moved out of your parents or guardians place?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS NOT INDEPENDENT (CODE 2 ON C19), ASK:

D11C. Since you were born, how many different houses or apartments have you lived in?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

Section E: FAMILY BACKGROUND

ASK EVERYONE

In the next section of the survey, I'm going to ask you about your mother and father.

E1. In which country was your mother born?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTIVE MOTHER IF ADOPTED AS AN INFANT.
THE CODE FOR AUSTRALIA IS 1101.

COUNTRY CODES

E2. And in which country was your father born?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTIVE FATHER IF ADOPTED AS AN INFANT.
THE CODE FOR AUSTRALIA IS 1101.

COUNTRY CODES

Now some questions about your family while you were growing up. Please think back to the time you were 14 years old...

IF HAVEN'T ALWAYS LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (CODE 1 OR 3 ON D1
OR CODE 2 TO 4 ON C8), ASK:

[Single]
E4. Were you living with both your own parents when you were 14?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: OWN MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF NOT ALWAYS LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (CODE 1 ON D1) AND NOT LIVED WITH BOTH PARENTS AT 14 (CODE 2 ON E4), ASK:

[Single]
E5. Were you living with your own mother when you were 14?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: OWN MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF DIDN'T LIVE WITH MOTHER AT 14 (CODE 2 ON E5), ASK:

[Single]
E6. Who mostly filled the role of your mother when you were 14?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT IDENTIFIES 2 PEOPLE ASK WHO HAD THE MOST INFLUENCE ON THEM. IF STILL UNABLE TO ANSWER ASK WHO THEY SPENT THE MOST TIME WITH UNTIL AGE 14.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 STEPMOTHER
2 GRANDMOTHER
3 SISTER
4 FOSTER MOTHER
5 AUNTY
6 FATHER
97 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 NO ONE
99 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF NOT ALWAYS LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (CODE 1 ON D1) AND DIDN'T LIVE WITH BOTH PARENTS AT 14 (CODE 2 ON E4), ASK:

[Single]
E7. Were you living with your own father when you were 14?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: OWN MEANS NATURAL OR ADOPTED AS AN INFANT

1 YES
2 NO
3  CAN'T SAY

IF DIDN'T LIVE WITH FATHER AT 14 (CODE 2 ON E7), ASK:

[Single]
E8. Who mostly filled the role of your father when you were 14?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT IDENTIFIES 2 PEOPLE ASK
WHO HAD THE MOST INFLUENCE ON THEM. IF STILL UNABLE TO
ANSWER ASK WHO THEY SPENT THE MOST TIME WITH UP UNTIL
AGE 14.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  STEPFATHER
2  GRANDFATHER
3  BROTHER
4  FOSTER FATHER
5  UNCLE
6  MOTHER
7  NATURAL FATHER
8  MOTHER'S PARTNER
97  Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  NO ONE
99  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER OR IF MOTHER EXISTS
OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE EXISTS (CODE 2 ON D1 OR CODE 1 ON E4 OR CODE 1 ON E5
OR CODES 1 TO 5, 7 TO 97 ON E6), ASK:

[Single]
E9. When you were 14, did your #/mother// #369. [OpenResponse][%E6] work in a job, in
her business or on a farm?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

IF MOTHER/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE DID NOT WORK AT WHEN RESPONDENT
WAS 14 (CODE 2 OR 3 ON E9), ASK:

[Single]
E10. Has your #/mother// #369. [OpenResponse]#369. ever worked in a job or had
a business or farm?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY
IF MOTHER/ MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORKED AT ANY TIME (CODE 1 ON E9 OR E10), ASK:

[Single] {Sort}
E11. What kind of work did she do (when you were 14)? That is, what was her occupation called?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CAN NOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)

**OCCUPATION CODES**

ENDIF

IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER OR IF MOTHER EXISTS OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE EXISTS (CODE 2 ON D1 OR CODE 1 ON E4 OR CODE 1 ON E5 OR CODES 1 TO 5, 7 TO 97 ON E6), ASK:

[Single]
E12. Had your #/mother// #369. [OpenResponse]#369. completed Year 12 of secondary school (when you were 14)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WE ARE ASKING ABOUT WHEN THE YOUTH WAS 14

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
E13. Had your #/mother// #369. [OpenResponse]#369. obtained a trade certificate or any other educational qualification (when you were 14)?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (CODE 2 ON D1) OR IF FATHER EXISTS OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE EXISTS (CODE 1 ON E4 OR E7 OR CODE 1 TO 5, 7 TO 97 ON E8), ASK:

[Single]
E14. When you were 14, did your #/father// #371. [OpenResponse]#371. work in a job, in
his own business or on a farm?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

IF FATHER/FATHER SUBSTITUTE DID NOT WORK WHEN RESPONDENT WAS 14 (CODE 2 OR 3 ON E14), ASK:

[Single]
E15. Has your #/father/#371. [OpenResponse]#371. ever worked in a paid job or had a business or farm?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF FATHER/FATHER SUBSTITUTE WORKED AT ANY TIME (CODE 1 ON E14 OR E15), ASK:

[Single]  {Sort}
E16. What kind of work did he do? That is, what was his occupation called?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CAN NOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)

ENDIF

IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (CODE 2 ON D1) OR IF FATHER EXISTS OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE EXISTS (CODE 1 ON E4 OR E7 OR CODE 1 TO 5, 7 TO 97 ON E8), ASK:

[Single]
E17. Had your #/father/#371. [OpenResponse]#371. completed Year 12 of secondary school (when you were 14)?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

[Single]
E18. Had your #/father/#371. [OpenResponse]#371. obtained a trade certificate or any other educational qualification (when you were 14)?

1  YES
I have some questions about your relationship with your parents. For the following statements please tell me whether it is always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true. The first one is:

IF MOTHER ALIVE AND DON'T REFUSE TO TALK ABOUT MOTHER (NOT CODE 8 AND CODE 9 ON E20A), ASK:

E20A. Your mother's ideas and opinions about the important things in life are ones you can respect.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
2 OFTEN
3 USUALLY
4 SOMETIMES
5 HARDLY EVER
6 NEVER
7 CAN'T SAY
8 MOTHER DECEASED
9 DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT MOTHER

IF MOTHER ALIVE AND DON'T REFUSE TO TALK ABOUT MOTHER (NOT CODE 8 AND CODE 9 ON E20A), ASK:

E21A. Your mother respects your ideas and opinions about the important things in life.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
2 OFTEN
3 USUALLY
4 SOMETIMES
5 HARDLY EVER
6 NEVER
E22A. You find it easy to understand your mother.

If necessary, say: Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?

*For response codes, refer to E21A.*

E23A. How often do you feel that your mother makes too many demands on you?

If necessary, say: Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?

*For response codes, refer to E21A.*

E24A. Overall, how would you characterize your relationship with your mother?

Would you say it is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

1 Always friendly  
2 Often friendly  
3 Usually friendly  
4 Sometimes friendly  
5 Hardly ever friendly  
6 Never friendly  
7 Can’t say

E25A. Overall, would you say your mother's behavior towards you is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

*For response codes, refer to E24A.*

If ever lived with father (code 2 or 3 on D9), ask:

E20B. Your father's ideas and opinions about the important things in life are ones you can respect.

If necessary, say: Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?
IF FATHER ALIVE AND DON'T REFUSE TO TALK ABOUT FATHER (NOT CODE 8 AND CODE 9 ON E20B), ASK:

**[Single]**

E21B. Your father respects your ideas and opinions about the important things in life.

**IF NECESSARY, SAY:** IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1. ALWAYS
2. OFTEN
3. USUALLY
4. SOMETIMES
5. HARDLY EVER
6. NEVER
7. CAN'T SAY

**[Single]**

E22B. You find it easy to understand your father.

**IF NECESSARY, SAY:** IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

*For response codes, refer to E21B.*

**[Single]**

E23B. How often do you feel that your father makes too many demands on you?

**IF NECESSARY, SAY:** Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?

*For response codes, refer to E21B.*

**[Single]**

E24B. Overall, how would you characterize your relationship with your father?

Would you say it is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

1. ALWAYS FRIENDLY
2. OFTEN FRIENDLY
3. USUALLY FRIENDLY
Overall, would you say your father's behavior towards you is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

For response codes, refer to E24B.

IF LIVE (OR RECENTLY LIVED WITH) STEPMOTHER (CODE 2 ON C5 OR C7 OR C17), ASK:

E20C. Your stepmother's ideas and opinions about the important things in life are ones you can respect.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
2 OFTEN
3 USUALLY
4 SOMETIMES
5 HARDLY EVER
6 NEVER
7 CAN'T SAY
8 DECEASED
9 DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT

IF STEPMOTHER ALIVE AND DON'T REFUSE TO TALK ABOUT STEPMOTHER (NOT CODE 8 AND 9 ON E20C), ASK:

E21C. Your stepmother respects your ideas and opinions about the important things in life.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
2 OFTEN
3 USUALLY
4 SOMETIMES
5 HARDLY EVER
6 NEVER
7 CAN'T SAY
[Single]
E22C. You find it easy to understand your stepmother.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

For response codes, refer to E21C.

[Single]
E23C. How often do you feel that your stepmother makes too many demands on you?

IF NECESSARY, SAY: Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?

[Single]
E24C. Overall, how would you characterize your relationship with your stepmother?

Would you say it is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

1 ALWAYS FRIENDLY
2 OFTEN FRIENDLY
3 USUALLY FRIENDLY
4 SOMETIMES FRIENDLY
5 HARDLY EVER FRIENDLY
6 NEVER FRIENDLY
7 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
E25C. Overall, would you say your stepmother's behavior towards you is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

For response codes, refer to E24C.

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF LIVE (OR RECENTLY LIVED WITH) STEPFATHER (CODE 5 ON C5 OR C7 OR C17), ASK:

[Single]
E20D. Your stepfather's ideas and opinions about the important things in life are ones you can respect.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
E21D. Your stepfather respects your ideas and opinions about the important things in life.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

1 ALWAYS
2 OFTEN
3 USUALLY
4 SOMETIMES
5 HARDLY EVER
6 NEVER
7 CAN'T SAY

E22D. You find it easy to understand your stepfather.

IF NECESSARY, SAY: IS THAT ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES, HARDLY EVER OR NEVER TRUE?

For response codes, refer to E21D.

E23D. How often do you feel that your stepfather makes too many demands on you?

IF NECESSARY, SAY: Is that always, often, usually, sometimes, hardly ever or never true?

For response codes, refer to E24C.

E24D. Overall, how would you characterize your relationship with your stepfather?

Would you say it is always friendly, often friendly usually friendly, sometimes friendly, hardly ever friendly or never friendly?

1 ALWAYS FRIENDLY
2 OFTEN FRIENDLY
3 USUALLY FRIENDLY
Section F: SCHOOL

ASK EVERYONE

In the next section of the survey, I'll ask you some questions about school.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 26, Default Value: 26, Refusal Code: 25}
F1. Including primary and secondary, how many different schools have you attended?
   IF CAN'T SAY,    ESC D.
   IF REFUSES,        ESC \.

[SINGLE]
F2. Are you still going to secondary school or have you left school?

1   STILL GOING TO SCHOOL
2   LEFT SCHOOL

IF STILL GOING TO SCHOOL (CODE 1 ON F2), ASK:

[SINGLE]
F3. Are you going to a government school, a catholic school, or some other non-government school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT SAYS STATE SCHOOL, CODE AS GOVERNMENT SCHOOL (CODE 1)

1   GOVERNMENT
2   CATHOLIC
3   OTHER NON-GOVERNMENT
4   CAN'T SAY

[SINGLE]
F4. What year are you now in at school?

1   YEAR 9 OR LOWER
2   YEAR 10
3   YEAR 11
IF RESPONDENT IS NOT IN YEAR 12 OR 13 (CODES 1 TO 3, 6 OR 7 ON F4), ASK:

[Single]
F5. Are you planning to complete Year 12?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF PLANNING TO COMPLETE YEAR 12 SOMEWHERE ELSE (E.G. TAFE), ENTER AS CODE 1 YES

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF STILL GOING TO SCHOOL (CODE 1 ON F2)

[Single]
F6. Have you ever repeated a year at school?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
F7. What do you plan to do after you leave school? For example, get an apprenticeship or traineeship, go to TAFE or university, get a job, or what?

RECORD FIRST MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 GO TO UNIVERSITY
2 GET AN APPRENTICESHIP
3 GET A TRAINEESHIP
4 GO TO A TAFE COLLEGE
5 DO SOME OTHER COURSE OR TRAINING ELSEWHERE
6 LOOK FOR WORK/GET A JOB
7 GO TRAVELLING
97 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single CAN'T SAY

[Single]
F8A. Compared with most of the students in your year at your school, how well are you doing in English?

READ OUT

1 Well Above Average
2 Above Average
3 Average
4 Below Average
5 Well Below Average
6  (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[SINGLE]
F8B. Compared with most of the students in your year at school, how well are you doing in mathematics?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1  Well Above Average
2  Above Average
3  Average
4  Below Average
5  Well Below Average
6  (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
7  (DO NOT READ) HAVE NOT STUDIED MATHEMATICS

[SINGLE]
F8C. Compared with most of the students in your year at school, how well are you doing in school overall?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1  Well Above Average
2  Above Average
3  Average
4  Below Average
5  Well Below Average
6  (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[SINGLE]
F9. Have you ever been suspended from school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WE ARE ASKING ABOUT BEING TEMPORARILY EXCLUDED FROM SCHOOL

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

[SINGLE]
F10. And have you ever been expelled from school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WE ARE ASKING ABOUT BEING PERMANENTLY EXCLUDED FROM SCHOOL

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT HAS LEFT SCHOOL (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:
F11A. In which month and year did you leave school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE NOV 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[F11B. INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER MONTH HERE IE NOV 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 11

(F11A. In which month and year did you leave school?)

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

1 JANUARY 7 JULY
2 FEBRUARY 8 AUGUST
3 MARCH 9 SEPTEMBER
4 APRIL 10 OCTOBER
5 MAY 11 NOVEMBER
6 JUNE 12 DECEMBER

F12. Was your last school a government school, a catholic school, or some other non-government

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT SAYS STATE SCHOOL, CODE AS GOVERNMENT SCHOOL (CODE 1)

1 GOVERNMENT
2 CATHOLIC
3 OTHER NON-GOVERNMENT
4 CAN'T SAY

F13. Did you ever repeat a year at school?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

F14. What year were you in when you left school?

1 YEAR 9 OR LOWER
2 YEAR 10
3 YEAR 11
4 YEAR 12 (DID NOT COMPLETE THE YEAR)
5 YEAR 12 (COMPLETED THE YEAR)
6 YEAR 13
7 UNGRADED
8 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF
IF LEFT SCHOOL BEFORE COMPLETING YEAR 12 (CODE 2 ON F2 AND CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, 7 OR 8 ON F14), ASK:

I am going to read out a list of reasons why people leave school. I would like you to tell me how important each of these reasons was in your decision to leave school before year 12. Please use a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

F15A THROUGH TO F15L WILL BE ROTATED

[Single]
F15A. You had, or wanted to get, a job or an apprenticeship?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

1 1 - NOT IMPORTANT
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 - VERY IMPORTANT
6 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
F15B. You weren't doing very well at school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[Single]
F15C. Financially, it was hard to stay at school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[Single]
F15D. Your teachers thought you should leave?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[Single]
F15E. Your parents thought you should leave?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.
For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15F. You wanted to earn your own money?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15G. The school didn't offer the subjects or courses you wanted to do?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15H. Your friends did not do Year 12?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15I. Health reasons?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15J. You were expelled from school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.

[SINGLE]
F15K. Year 12 was not needed for the work you wanted to do?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

For response codes, refer to F15A.
F15L. You were often in trouble at school?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF NECESSARY, REPEAT: Where 1 means not important and 5 means very important.

*For response codes, refer to F15A.*

FIRST QUESTION ASKED

1  F15A
2  F15B
3  F15C
4  F15D
5  F15E
6  F15F
7  F15G
8  F15H
9  F15I
10 F15J
11 F15K
12 F15L

F15M. Was there any other important reason, that I haven't mentioned?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  BULLYING AT SCHOOL
2  GOT BORED WITH IT
97  Openend  OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  Single  CAN'T SAY
99  Single  NOTHING ELSE

F16. As a result of your studies did you receive any certificate, such as a VET Statement of Attainment or any other academic achievement award?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

IF RECEIVED A CERTIFICATE (CODE 1 ON F16), ASK:

F17. What was this certificate called?

HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  TAFE CERTIFICATE E.G. CERTIFICATE I OR II
2  SECONDARY COLLEGE RECORD
3 EMPLOYMENT COURSE CERTIFICATE
4 A CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION AWARDED BY THE SCHOOL
5 CERTIFICATE IN VOCATIONAL (VET) STUDIES
6 STATEMENT OF ATTAINMENT OF VET SUBJECTS COMPLETED
7 ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
8 SPORTING ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
9 DUX OF CLASS/YEAR/SCHOOL
97 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF A SCHOOL LEAVER (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:

[SINGLE]
F18A. In your final year of secondary school, how good were you at English compared to other students in your year?
READ OUT

1 Well Above Average
2 Above Average
3 Average
4 Below Average
5 Well Below Average
6 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
7 (DO NOT READ) DID NOT STUDY ENGLISH

[SINGLE]
F18B. In your final year of secondary school, how good were you at mathematics compared to other students in your year?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1 Well Above Average
2 Above Average
3 Average
4 Below Average
5 Well Below Average
6 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
7 (DO NOT READ) DID NOT STUDY MATHEMATICS

[SINGLE]
F18C. In your final year of secondary school, how good were you at school overall compared to other students in your year?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1 Well Above Average
2 Above Average
3 Average
4 Below Average
5 Well Below Average
6 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
IF RESPONDENT LEFT SCHOOL AFTER YEAR 12 OR 13 (CODE 2 ON F2 AND EITHER CODE 5 OR 6 ON F14), ASK:

[SINGLE]
F19. In which state or territory did you last go to school?

1. ACT
2. NSW
3. VICTORIA
4. QUEENSLAND
5. SOUTH AUSTRALIA
6. WESTERN AUSTRALIA
7. TASMANIA
8. NORTHERN TERRITORY
9. OTHER (E.G. ABROAD)
10. REFUSED

[SINGLE]
F20A. Did you study for the International Baccalaureate in your last year of school?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

IF STUDIED FOR THE IB CERTIFICATE (CODE 1 ON F20A), ASK:

[SINGLE]
F20B. Did you obtain the IB (International Baccalaureate) Certificate?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF DIDN'T STUDY FOR IB OR DIDN'T OBTAIN IB CERTIFICATE (CODES 2 OR 3 ON F20A OR F20B), ASK:

THE TYPE OF AWARD/ CERTIFICATE GIVEN WILL VARY DEPENDENT ON THE STATE GIVEN AT F19

[SINGLE]
F20C. #/Have you been awarded the ACT Year 12 Certificate or the NSW Higher School Certificate (HSC)#/ #/Have you been awarded a Higher School Certificate (HSC)#/ #/Have you been awarded the Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE)#/ #/Did you receive a Senior Certificate#/#/Have you been awarded the South Australian Certificate of Education (SACE)#/#/Have you been awarded the Western Australian Certificate of Education (WACE)#/#/Have you been awarded the Tasmanian Certificate of Education (TCE)#/#/Have you been awarded the
Northern Territory Certificate of Education (NTCE)

Have you been awarded a Year 12 certificate or its equivalent?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF LEFT SCHOOL AFTER YEAR 12 OR 13 (CODE 5 OR 6 ON F14), ASK:

[F21. As a result of your Year 12 studies did you receive any other certificate, such as a VET Statement of Attainment or an academic achievement award?]

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF RECEIVED CERTIFICATE OR ACHIEVEMENT AWARD (CODE 1 ON F21), ASK:

[Multiple] {Spread: 10}

F22. What was this certificate or award called?
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 TAFE CERTIFICATE E.G. CERTIFICATE I OR II
2 SECONDARY COLLEGE RECORD
3 EMPLOYMENT COURSE CERTIFICATE
4 A CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION AWARDED BY THE SCHOOL
5 CERTIFICATE IN VOCATIONAL (VET) STUDIES
6 STATEMENT OF ATTAINMENT OF VET SUBJECTS COMPLETED
7 ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
8 SPORTING ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
9 DUX OF CLASS/YEAR/SCHOOL
10 IN-SCHOOL ENCOURAGEMENT/ ACHIEVEMENT AWARD (NON ACADEMIC)
11 EXTRA-CURRICULAR AWARD
12 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
13 Single CAN'T SAY

IF RESPONDENT AWARDED A YEAR 12 CERTIFICATE (CODE 1 ON F20B OR F20C), ASK:

THE TYPE OF AWARD/ CERTIFICATE GIVEN WILL VARY DEPENDENT ON THE STATE GIVEN AT F19

[F23. Did you obtain a University Admission Index (UAI)/ an Equivalent Tertiary Entrance Rank (ENTER)/ an Overall Position (OP)/ a Tertiary...]

40
Entrance Rank (TER) // #/a University entrance score//?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN’T SAY

IF OBTAINED A UAI/ ENTER /OP /TER (CODE 1 ON F23), ASK:

IF LAST WENT TO SCHOOL IN QUEENSLAND (CODE 4 ON F19), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 27, Default Value: 27, Refusal Code: 26}
F24A. What was your result?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RESPONSE SHOULD BE BETWEEN 1 AND 25

IF LAST WENT TO SCHOOL ELSEWHERE (NOT CODE 4 ON F19), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1.00, Max: 102.00, Default Value: 102.00, dp=2, Refusal Code: 101.00}
F24B. What was your result?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RESPONSE SHOULD BE BETWEEN 1.00 AND 99.99

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF A SCHOOL LEAVER (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:

[Single]
F25. When you were in secondary school, did you ever wag school?

IF NECESSARY SAY: DID YOU EVER STAY AWAY FROM SCHOOL WITHOUT PERMISSION?
1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF RESPONDENT WAGGED SCHOOL (CODE 1 ON F25), ASK:

[Single]
F26. How often did you wag school?

IF NECESSARY SAY: WE ARE INTERESTED IN SECONDARY SCHOOL ONLY

1 MORE THAN 3 DAYS A WEEK
2 2-3 DAYS A WEEK
3 1 DAY A WEEK
4 2-3 DAYS A MONTH
5 1 DAY A MONTH
6 1 DAY A TERM
7 LESS THAN ONE DAY A TERM
8 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF A SCHOOL LEAVERS (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:

[Single]
F27. Were you ever suspended from school for any reason?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: SUSPENSION IS TEMPORARY EXCLUSION FROM SCHOOL

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Single]
F28. And were you ever expelled from school for any reason?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: EXPULSION IS PERMANENT EXCLUSION FROM SCHOOL

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF
Section G: POST-SCHOOL STUDENT STATUS AND HIGHEST QUALIFICATION

ASK EVERYONE

IF RESPONDENT HAS LEFT SECONDARY SCHOOL (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about what you have been doing since leaving school.

[Single]
G1. Are you currently undertaking a traineeship or an apprenticeship or studying for a certificate or some other educational qualification?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS CAN INCLUDE UNIVERSITY. IF NO, PROMPT TO SEE IF THEY HAVE STARTED A COURSE BUT ARE CURRENTLY DEFERRED

1  YES
2  NO
3  NO, DEFERRED

IF RESPONDENT STUDYING OR DEFERRED (CODE 1 OR 3 ON G1), ASK:

[Single]
G2A. What type of qualification will you receive when #/and if// you complete this study?

DO NOT INCLUDE HOBBY OR RECREATION COURSES
IF CERTIFICATE, PROBE: What level certificate is that?
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  YEAR 9 OR LOWER
2  YEAR 10
3  YEAR 11
4  YEAR 12
5  TRAINEESHIP
6  TRADE CERTIFICATE OR APPRENTICESHIP
7  TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE/ ADVANCED CERTIFICATE
8  TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL I
9  TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL II
10 TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL III
11 TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL IV
12 TAFE CERTIFICATE, DON'T KNOW LEVEL
13 TAFE DIPLOMA
14 TAFE ADVANCED DIPLOMA
15 ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA/DIPLOMA (2 YEARS FULL-TIME OR EQUIVALENT)
16 ASSOCIATE DEGREE
17 UNDERGRADUATE DIPLOMA (UNIVERSITY) OR ADVANCED DIPLOMA (3 YRS FULL-TIME OR EQUIVALENT)
18 UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE/ UNIVERSITY BACHELOR OR HONOURS DEGREE
19 GRADUATE CERTIFICATE
20 POST-GRADUATE QUALIFICATION/ MASTERS/ PHD
21 SHORT-COURSE (E.G. TWO-WEEK COMPUTING COURSES, ETC.)
22 NoScreen HOSPITALITY QUALIFICATIONS (RSA/ RSG/ SERVICE)
23 NoScreen HAIRDRESSING/ BEAUTICIAN QUALIFICATIONS
24 NoScreen RETAIL QUALIFICATIONS
25 NoScreen REAL ESTATE QUALIFICATIONS
97 Openend SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY)
98 Single CAN'T SAY
99 Single REFUSED

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY STUDYING FOR QUALIFICATION (CODE 1 ON G1), ASK:

[Single]
G3. Are you currently studying full-time or part-time?

1   FULL-TIME
2   PART-TIME

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT HAS LEFT SECONDARY SCHOOL (CODE 2 ON F2), ASK:

[Single]
G4. Since leaving secondary school, have you ever obtained a trade certificate, diploma, degree or other educational qualification?

DO NOT INCLUDE HOBBY OR RECREATION COURSES

1   YES
2   NO
3   CAN'T SAY

IF HAS OBTAINED AN EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION SINCE LEAVING SECONDARY SCHOOL (CODE 1 ON G4), ASK:

[Single]
G5. What is the highest qualification you have completed?

DO NOT INCLUDE HOBBY OR RECREATION COURSES

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

For response codes, refer to G2A.

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT HAS LEFT SECONDARY SCHOOL (CODE 2 ON F2) AND HAS NOT DEFERRED THEIR STUDY (CODE 1 OR 2 ON G1), ASK:

[Single]
G6. Since leaving secondary school, have you ever enrolled in a course of study
which you started but did not complete?

DO NOT INCLUDE HOBBY OR RECREATION COURSES

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT HAS DEFERRED (CODE 3 ON G1 OR CODE 1 ON G6), ASK:

[Single]
G7A. Do you intend to resume the course of study you have deferred?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CURRENTLY STUDYING (CODE 2 OR 3 ON G1), ASK

[Single]
G7. Do you intend to begin studying for #/ another/a/ qualification in the future?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY STUDYING OR HAS DEFERRED OR INTENDS TO STUDY FOR A/ ANOTHER QUALIFICATION IN THE FUTURE (CODE 1 OR 3 ON G1 OR CODE 1 ON G7), ASK:

[Single]
G8. What is the highest level of education you are planning to obtain in the future?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ONLY

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

*For response codes, refer to G2A.*

ENDIF
I am now going to ask you some questions about your job including the work that you do and how much money you make. Please remember that all of your answers will be treated in the strictest confidence and that this is an important part of the survey.

**[Single]**

**H1.** At any time at all during the last 7 days, did you do any work in a job or your own business?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** CDEP COUNTS AS WORK (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM)

WORK IN A JOB OR (OWN) BUSINESS INCLUDES FARM WORK
A JOB MEANS WORKING FOR AN EMPLOYER/ SOMEONE ELSE, A BUSINESS MEANS WORKING IN YOUR OWN 'BUSINESS'

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

IF HAVE NOT WORKED IN THE LAST 7 DAYS (CODE 2 OR 3 ON H1), ASK:

**[Single]**

**H2.** Did you have a job, or your own business, but did not work during the last 7 days because of holidays, sickness or any other reason (such as exams, maternity leave, on workers compensation, or on army reserve training)?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** WORK IN A JOB OR (OWN) BUSINESS INCLUDES FARM WORK
A JOB MEANS WORKING FOR AN EMPLOYER/ SOMEONE ELSE, A BUSINESS MEANS WORKING IN YOUR OWN 'BUSINESS'

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

IF HAVE NOT WORKED IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BECAUSE OF HOLIDAYS, ILLNESS ETC. (CODE 2 OR 3 ON H2), ASK:

**[Single]**

**H3.** Have you ever had a job, business or worked on a farm?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

IF HAVE NOT WORKED RECENTLY BUT HAVE HAD A JOB IN THE PAST (CODE 1 ON H3), ASK:

2009}
H4A. When did you last work?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN
ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE NOV 2006 YOU WOULD
ENTER 2006
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,   ESC \. 

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
H4B. ENTER MONTH HERE
IE NOV 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 11

(When did you last work?)
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,   ESC \. 

  1  JANUARY   7  JULY
  2  FEBRUARY  8  AUGUST
  3  MARCH   9  SEPTEMBER
  4  APRIL  10  OCTOBER
  5  MAY  11  NOVEMBER
  6  JUNE  12  DECEMBER

ENDIF

ENDIF

[Single] {Removed}
H5. COMPUTED VARIABLE COMPOSITE OF H1, H2, H3:

  1  CURRENTLY WORKING (H1=1 OR H2=1)
  2  PREVIOUSLY WORKING (H3=1)
  3  NEVER WORKED (H3=2,3)

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY WORKING OR HAS PREVIOUSLY WORKED(CODE 1
OR 2 ON H5), ASK:

[Single]
H6. #/Do you currently have more than one job? That is, do you work for more than one
employer? /When you were last working, did you have more than one job? That is, did you
work for more than one employer at the same time? / Please include any jobs, including
self-employment, from which you are away because of holidays, sickness, disability or
some other reason.

THE NUMBER OF "JOBS" DOES NOT REFER TO THE NUMBER OF CLIENTS OR
CONTRACTS.

  1  NO, ONLY 1 JOB
  2  YES, MORE THAN 1 JOB
IF WORK/ HAVE WORKED 2 OR MORE JOBS (CODE 2 ON H6), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 98}
H7. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK #/do/did/ you USUALLY work in all your jobs?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL HOURS (CODE 98 OR 99 ON H7), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 98}
H7A. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK #/do/did/ you work ON AVERAGE over a usual 4-week period in all your jobs?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF WORK/ HAVE WORKED 2 OR MORE JOBS (CODE 2 ON H6), ASK:

I am going to ask you about how much you usually earn in all your jobs combined. I will ask both about your before and after tax earnings.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
H8. First, altogether how much #/do/did/ you USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and BEFORE tax #/is/was/ taken out?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT #/VARIES/VARIED/, ESC D.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
UNPAID WORK SHOULD BE ENTERED AS 0 EARNINGS

IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON H8), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
H8A. Thinking about #/last month/ the last month you worked/, ON AVERAGE how much would you have received each week or each fortnight from all jobs, including any overtime pay and BEFORE any deductions are taken out?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.
IF WORK/HAVE WORKED 2 OR MORE JOBS (CODE 2 ON H6), ASK:

[Single]
H8B. And what period does that amount cover?
READ OUT IF NECESSARY
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

IF WORK/HAVE WORKED 2 OR MORE JOBS (CODE 2 ON H6), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
H8C. Altogether how much #/do/did/ you USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and AFTER any deductions #/are/were/ taken out?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT #/VARIES/VARIED/, ESC D.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN

IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON H8C), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
H8D. Thinking about #/last month/ the last month you worked/, ON AVERAGE how much would you have received each week or each fortnight from all jobs, including any overtime pay and AFTER any deductions are taken out?
   INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF
1 HOURLY
2 WEEKLY
3 FORTNIGHTLY
4 MONTHLY
5 ANNUALLY
6 ONE-OFF/ LUMP SUM PAYMENT
97 Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY WORKING (CODE 1 ON H5), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 98]
H9A. I'd like to ask you about your current #/MAIN job, that is, the job in which you usually work the most hours/job/. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK do you USUALLY work in this job?
    IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
    IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF CAN' T SAY HOURS (CODE 98 OR 99 ON H9A), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 98]
H9AA. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK do you work ON AVERAGE over a usual 4-week period in your main job?
    IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
    IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF PREVIOUSLY WORKING (CODE 2 ON H5), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 99]
H9C. I'd like to ask you about your most recent #/MAIN job. That is, the job in which you usually worked the most hours/job/. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK did you usually work in this job?
    IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
    IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF CAN'T SAY HOURS (CODE 98 OR 99 ON H9C), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 99, Default Value: 99, Refusal Code: 99]
H9CA. Altogether, and including any overtime, how many hours PER WEEK did you work ON AVERAGE over a usual 4-week period in your main job?

   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENTS ARE WORKING OR PREVIOUSLY WORKED (CODE 1 OR 2 ON H5), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}

H12A. How much do/did/ you USUALLY earn in your main current most recent job including any overtime and BEFORE tax is/was/ taken out?

   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIES, ESC D.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN

UNPAID WORK SHOULD BE ENTERED AS 0 EARNINGS

IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON H12A), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}

H12AA. Thinking about last month the last month you worked, ON AVERAGE how much would you have received each week or each fortnight from main current most recent job, including any overtime pay and BEFORE any deductions are/were/ taken out?

   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT WORKS OR HAS EVER WORKED (CODE 1 OR 2 ON H5), ASK:

[Single]

H12AB. And what period does that amount cover?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1   HOURLY
2   WEEKLY
3   FORTNIGHTLY
4   MONTHLY
5   ANNUALLY
6   ONE-OFF/ LUMP SUM PAYMENT
97  Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  Single (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
H12B. How much #/do/did/ you USUALLY earn in your #/main// #/current// #/most recent// job including any overtime and AFTER any deductions #/are/were/ taken out?  
IF CAN'T SAY. ESC D.  
IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT #/VARIES/VARIED/. ESC D.  
INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN  

H12BA. Thinking about #/last month/ the last month you worked/, ON AVERAGE how much would you have received each week or each fortnight from #/ main// #/current// #/most recent// job, including any overtime pay and AFTER any deductions #/are/were/ taken out?  
INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN  

IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON H12B), ASK:  

H12BB. And what period does that amount cover?  

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE  

1  HOURLY  
2  WEEKLY  
3  FORTNIGHTLY  
4  MONTHLY  
5  ANNUALLY  
6  ONE-OFF/ LUMP SUM PAYMENT  
97  Openend  (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)  
98  Single  (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY  

H11. In your #/main// #/current// #/most recent// job #/do/did/ you work for wages or salary with an employer, #/are/were/ you self-employed in your own business, or #/do/did/ you work in some other way (e.g. without pay in a family business)?  

1  WAGES/ SALARY  
2  SELF-EMPLOYED  
3  OTHER WAY  
4  CAN'T SAY  

H20A. For how long #/have you had/did you have/ your #/main// #/current// #/most recent// job or business?
INTERVIEWER PLEASE ENTER IN YEARS AND MONTHS. ENTER THE NUMBER OF YEARS HERE AND MONTHS ON NEXT SCREEN. I.E. 15 MONTHS ENTER 1 YEAR HERE. 7 MONTHS ENTER 0 YEAR HERE.
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF NOT REFUSED OR CAN’T SAY (NOT 999 OR 998 ON H20A), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
H20B. (For how long have you had/did you have/ your main/current/most recent job or business?)

INTERVIEWER PLEASE ENTER THE NUMBER OF MONTHS HERE. I.E. 15 MONTHS ENTER 3 MONTHS HERE. 7 MONTHS ENTER 7 MONTHS HERE.
IF CAN’T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF ZERO YEARS AND ZERO MONTHS SELECTED (0 ON H20A AND 0 ON H20B):
INTERVIEWER NOTE: YOU HAVE SELECTED ZERO YEARS AND ZERO MONTHS, PLEASE CHECK WITH RESPONDENT AGAIN AND CORRECT IT.

ENDIF

IF WORK FOR WAGES/SALARY OR OTHER WAY (CODE 1 OR 3 ON H11), ASK:

CODE 4 ON H13 WILL ONLY APPEAR IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING FOR WAGES OR OTHER WAY (CODE 1 OR 3 ON H11)

[H13. Which of the following categories best describes your contract of employment for your main/current/most recent job?]

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE READ OUT

1 Employed On A Fixed-term Contract
2 Employed On A Casual Basis
3 Employed On A Permanent Or Ongoing Basis
4 Works Unpaid In Family Business
97 Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

[H14. What is/was your occupation called?]
INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CAN NOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)

**OCCUPATION CODES**

*[Single]*

H15. #/Is the job you have now/Was that/ the kind of job you would like as a career?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF NOT KIND OF JOB RESPONDENT WANTS AS A CAREER (CODE 2 OR 3 ON H15), ASK:

*[Multiple] {Spread: 10}*

H16. What kind of job would you like as a career?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PLEASE TYPE IN RESPONDENTS FIRST ANSWER ONLY

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

9997 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
9998 Single CAN'T SAY
9999 Single REFUSED

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT WORKS OTHER WAYS OR WORKS FOR PAY BUT REPORTED ZERO EARNINGS (CODE 3 ON H11 OR CODE 1 ON H11 AND ZERO ON H8, H8A, H12A AND H12AA), ASK

*[Single]*

H17. Have you ever worked for pay?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENTS ARE WORKING OR HAVE WORKED (CODE 1 OR CODE 2 ON H5 OR CODE 1 ON H17), ASK:

*[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 23, Default Value: 23, Refusal Code: 22}*
H18. How old were you when you got your first paid job?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 142, Default Value: 141, Refusal Code: 142}
H19. On average how many hours per week did you work then?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

Section I: JOB SEARCH AND MAIN ACTIVITY

IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING (CODE 2 OR 3 ON H5), ASK:

[SINGLE]
I1. At any time in the last four weeks, have you been looking for paid work?
   1 YES
   2 NO
   3 CAN'T SAY

IF RESPONDENT IS LOOKING FOR WORK (CODE 1 ON I1), ASK:

[SINGLE]
I2. Have you been looking for full-time or part-time work?
   1 FULL-TIME WORK
   2 PART-TIME WORK
   3 ANY WORK

[MULTIPLE]
I3A. I am going to read you a list of things people might do to find a job. For each, please tell me whether at any time in the last 4 weeks have you done these things?
READ OUT
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED
   1 Written, Phoned Or Applied In Person To An Employer For Work
   2 Answered An Advertisement For A Job
   3 Checked Factory Noticeboards, Or Used The Touchscreens At Centrelink Access
   4 Been Registered With Centrelink As A Jobseeker
   5 Checked Or Registered With An Employment Agency
   99 Single (DO NOT READ) NONE OF THE ABOVE

[MULTIPLE] {Spread: 10}
I3B. What else, if anything, have you done in the last four weeks to find a job?
What else? Anything else?
DO NOT READ
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 ADVERTISED OR TENDERED FOR WORK
2 CONTACTED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES ABOUT A JOB
3 LOOKED IN NEWSPAPERS, BUT DID NOT ACTUALLY ANSWER AN
   ADVERTISEMENT FOR A JOB
4 LOOKED ON INTERNET, BUT DID NOT ACTUALLY ANSWER AN
   ADVERTISEMENT FOR A JOB
97 Openened OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single CAN’T SAY
99 Single NONE OF THE ABOVE

IF NONE OR CAN’T SAY ON BOTH I3A AND I3B RECHECK I1 (CODE 99
ON I3A AND 98 OR 99 ON I3B), ASK:

[Single]
I1A. At any time in the last four weeks, have you been looking for paid
work?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN’T SAY

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS LOOKING FOR WORK (CODE 1 ON I1), ASK:

I4. When did you begin looking for work? We are only interested in the most recent
episode of unemployment.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER
MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006
IF CAN’T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
I4A1. ENTER MONTH HERE
IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 01
(When did you begin looking for work? We are only interested in the most recent
episode of unemployment.)

IF CAN’T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

1 JANUARY 7 JULY
2 FEBRUARY 8 AUGUST
3 MARCH 9 SEPTEMBER
4 APRIL 10 OCTOBER
5 MAY 11 NOVEMBER
6 JUNE 12 DECEMBER
IF CAN'T SAY WHEN BEGAN LOOKING FOR WORK ON I4 OR I4A1, ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 54, Default Value: 54, Refusal Code: 53}

I4A. IF EXACT DATE UNKNOWN ACCEPT AN APPROXIMATION OF THE NUMBER OF WEEKS SINCE COMMENCING LOOKING FOR WORK.

RECORD NUMBER OF WEEKS
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \. 

IF DON'T KNOW (ON I4A), ASK:

[Single]

I4B. Would you say it's...

READ OUT

1   Less Than 1 Year Ago
2   1 To Less Than 2 Years Ago
3   2 Years Or More
4   (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF NOT IN SCHOOL, NOT IN FULL-TIME EDUCATION, NOT WORKING IN A JOB AND NOT LOOKING FOR WORK (CODE 2 ON F2 AND NOT CODE 1 ON G3 AND CODE 2 OR 3 ON H5 AND CODE 2 OR 3 ON I1), ASK:

[Single]

I5. What do you do mainly every day at the moment?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: READ IF NECESSARY

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1   Looking After Children
2   Own Illness, Injury Or Disability
3   Looking After Ill Or Disabled Person
4   Travel Or On Holiday Or Leisure Activities
5   Working In An Unpaid Voluntary Job
97  Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF
Section J: FAMILY FORMATION

ASK EVERYONE

Now, I'd like to ask you some question about your relationships.

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1), ASK:

J1A. When did you #/and your partner marry/begin living with your current partner/?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.
IF NEVER, CODE AS 999

IF EVER LIVED WITH PARTNER (NOT 999 ON J1A), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
J1B. ENTER MONTH HERE IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 01

(When did you #/and your partner marry/begin living with your current partner/?)
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

1 JANUARY 7 JULY
2 FEBRUARY 8 AUGUST
3 MARCH 9 SEPTEMBER
4 APRIL 10 OCTOBER
5 MAY 11 NOVEMBER
6 JUNE 12 DECEMBER

ENDIF

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

In the next few questions, we sometimes refer to a de facto. By de facto, we mean a living arrangement with a partner without being married.

J2. Have you ever lived with someone #/other than your current partner// in a marriage or de facto relationship for more than 3 months?

1 YES
2 NO
IF RESPONDENT HAD PREVIOUS MARRIAGE OR DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 ON J2), ASK:


J3A. When did you first live in a de facto relationship or marriage?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER INFORMATION IN YEAR AND THEN ENTER MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 2006

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

\[Quantity\] \{Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13\}

J3A1. ENTER MONTH HERE IE JAN 2006 YOU WOULD ENTER 01

(When did you first live in such a de facto relationship or marriage?)

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

1 JANUARY 7 JULY
2 FEBRUARY 8 AUGUST
3 MARCH 9 SEPTEMBER
4 APRIL 10 OCTOBER
5 MAY 11 NOVEMBER
6 JUNE 12 DECEMBER

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1), AND HAD PREVIOUS MARRIAGE OR DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 ON J2), ASK:

\[Quantity\] \{Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13\}

J3B. Including your current relationship, how many de facto relationships or marriages have you had?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT HAD PREVIOUS MARRIAGE OR DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP AND IS NOT CURRENTLY LIVING IN SUCH A RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 ON J2 AND NOT CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1), ASK:

\[Quantity\] \{Min: 1, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13\}

J3C. How many such relationships have you lived in?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1), ASK:
J4. Has your partner completed Year 12 of secondary school?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

J5. What is the highest qualification your partner has completed?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: DO NOT INCLUDE HOBBY OR RECREATION COURSES

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  YEAR 9 OR LOWER
2  YEAR 10
3  YEAR 11
4  YEAR 12
5  TRAINEESHIP
6  TRADE CERTIFICATE OR APPRENTICESHIP
7  TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE/ ADVANCED CERTIFICATE
8  TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL I
9  TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL II
10 TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL III
11 TAFE CERTIFICATE, LEVEL IV
12 TAFE CERTIFICATE, DON'T KNOW LEVEL
13 TAFE DIPLOMA
14 TAFE ADVANCED DIPLOMA
15 ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA/DIPLOMA (2 YEARS FULL-TIME OR EQUIVALENT)
16 ASSOCIATE DEGREE
17 UNDERGRADUATE DIPLOMA (UNIVERSITY) OR ADVANCED DIPLOMA (3 YRS FULL-TIME OR EQUIVALENT)
18 UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE/ UNIVERSITY BACHELOR OR HONOURS DEGREE
19 GRADUATE CERTIFICATE
20 POST-GRADUATE QUALIFICATION/ MASTERS/ PHD
21 SHORT-COURSE (E.G. TWO-WEEK COMPUTING COURSES, ETC.)
22 NoScreen HOSPITALITY QUALIFICATIONS (RSA/ RSG/ SERVICE)
23 NoScreen HAIRDRESSING/ BEAUTICIAN QUALIFICATIONS
24 NoScreen RETAIL QUALIFICATIONS
25 NoScreen REAL ESTATE QUALIFICATIONS
97 Openend SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY)
98 Single  CAN'T SAY
99 Single  REFUSED

J6. Does your partner presently work in a job, business or farm?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

IF PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED (CODE 2 OR 3 ON J6), ASK:

J7. Is your partner mainly looking for work, studying or doing something else such as looking after children?
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1. LOOKING FOR WORK
2. STUDYING
3. LOOKING AFTER CHILDREN
97. Other (specify)
98. CAN'T SAY

/SINGLE/
J8. Has your partner ever worked for pay?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS WORKED FOR PAY (CODE 1 ON J8), ASK:

/SINGLE/ {SORT}
J9. What kind of work did your partner do? That is, what was his/her occupation called?

PROBE IF NECESSARY BY ASKING WHAT THE MAIN TASKS AND DUTIES WERE.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CANNOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)

ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1) AND PARTNER IS EMPLOYED (CODE 1 ON J6), ASK:

J10. Altogether, and including any paid or unpaid overtime, how many hours PER WEEK does your partner USUALLY work in all jobs?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE PARTNER'S USUAL HOURS (CODE 98 OR 99 ON J10), ASK:

J10A. Altogether, and including any paid or unpaid overtime, how many hours PER WEEK does your partner USUALLY work AVERAGE over a
usual 4-week period in all jobs?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.
ENDIF

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1) AND PARTNER IS EMPLOYED (CODE 1 ON J6), ASK:

I am going to ask you about how much your partner usually earns in all jobs combined. I will ask you about his or her before and after tax earnings. First...

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
J11A. Altogether how much does your partner USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and BEFORE tax is taken out?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT #/VARIIES/VARIED/, ESC \.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN.
UNPAID WORK SHOULD BE ENTERED AS 0 EARNINGS

IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON J11A), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
J11AA. Thinking about last month that your partner worked, ON AVERAGE how much would your partner USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and BEFORE any deductions?
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1) AND PARTNER IS EMPLOYED (CODE 1 ON J6), ASK:

ENDIF

[Single]
J11AB. And what period does that amount cover?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1   HOURLY
2   WEEKLY
3   FORTNIGHTLY
4   MONTHLY
5   ANNUALLY
6   ONE-OFF/ LUMP SUM PAYMENT
97  Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  Single (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY
[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
J11AC. Altogether how much does your partner USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and AFTER any deductions?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT #/VARIES/VARIED/, ESC \.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN

  IF CAN'T SAY BECAUSE AMOUNT VARIED (ON J11AC), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
J11AD. Thinking about last month that your partner worked, ON AVERAGE how much would your partner USUALLY earn in all jobs, including any overtime pay and AFTER any deductions?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

  IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN A DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1) AND PARTNER IS EMPLOYED (CODE 1 ON J6), ASK:

ENDIF

[Single]
J11B. And what period does that amount cover?

  IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

  1  HOURLY
  2  WEEKLY
  3  FORTNIGHTLY
  4  MONTHLY
  5  ANNUALLY
  6  ONE-OFF/ LUMP SUM PAYMENT
  97  Openend  (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
  98  Single   (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[Single] {Sort}
J12. What kind of work does your partner do? That is, what is #/her/his/ occupation called?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CAN NOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

  IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.
  IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)

ENDIF
IF RESPONDENT NOT LIVING WITH THEIR OWN CHILDREN (CODE 2 ON C10), ASK:

[Single]

INTERVIEWER NOTE: INCLUDE CHILDREN FATHERED/ GIVEN BIRTH TO AND ADOPTED, BUT EXCLUDE STEP AND FOSTER CHILDREN.

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF CURRENTLY LIVING WITH OWN CHILDREN OR HAS CHILDREN (CODE 1 ON C10 OR J13), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 52, Default Value: 52, Refusal Code: 51}
J14. How many children do you have, including any who do not currently live with you?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: INCLUDE CHILDREN FATHERED/ GIVEN BIRTH TO AND ADOPTED, BUT EXCLUDE STEP AND FOSTER CHILDREN.

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ASK QUESTIONS J15-J22 FOR EACH CHILD.

IF ONE OR MORE CHILDREN ON J14

J15A_1. What month and year was your first child born?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD YEAR HERE MONTH AT NEXT QUESTION
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 13, Default Value: 13}
J15B_1. INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD MONTH HERE

(What month was your first child born?)
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.

1 JANUARY
2 FEBRUARY
3 MARCH
4 APRIL
5 MAY
6 JUNE
7 JULY
8 AUGUST
9 SEPTEMBER
J16_1. Does this child usually live with you?

1. YES
2. NO
3. LIVES WITH RESPONDENT HALF THE TIME
4. CAN'T SAY

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH DE FACTO PARTNER (CODE 1 OR 2 ON C1), ASK:

J17_1. Is your #/partner#/ #/current partner#/ the #/mother/father/ of this child?

1. YES
2. NO
3. CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF ONE OR MORE CHILDREN

J22_1. Do you only pay, only receive OR both pay AND receive any financial support for this child, excluding money from the government?

1. YES, PAY
2. YES, RECEIVE
3. BOTH PAYS AND RECEIVES
4. NO

IF PAYING OR BOTH PAYS AND RECEIVES (CODE 1 OR 3 ON J22_1.), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 30002, Default Value: 30002, Refusal Code: 30001}
J23A_1. Excluding government support, how much do you pay on average?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

J23B_1. And what period does that amount cover?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1. WEEKLY
IF RECEIVES BOTH PAYS AND RECEIVES (CODE 2 OR 3 ON J22_1.), ASK

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 30002, Default Value: 30002, Refusal Code: 30001}

J24A_1. Excluding government support, how much do you receive on average?
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[Single]
J24B_1. And what period does that amount cover?

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1  WEEKLY
2  FORTNIGHTLY
3  MONTHLY
4  ANNUALLY
97  Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF TWO OR MORE CHILDREN ON J14

Questions J22_x – J24B_x are repeated for 8 children (x = 8)

ENDIF

ENDIF
Section K: HOUSING AND INCOME

ASK EVERYONE

Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about your living arrangements, the expenses that you have for housing, and about other sources of income.

IF NOT LIVING IN GROUP ACCOMMODATION AND NOT LIVING IN SHARE ACCOMMODATION AND LIVING WITH PARENTS (NOT CODE 1 ON C2 AND NOT CODE 1 ON C3 AND CODE 2 ON C19), ASK:

[SINGLE]
K1. Do you live rent free, or do you pay rent or board?

1. LIVING RENT FREE
2. PAYING RENT OR BOARD
3. OTHER
4. CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF NOT LIVING IN GROUP ACCOMMODATION AND NOT LIVING IN SHARE ACCOMMODATION AND LIVING INDEPENDENTLY (NOT CODE 1 ON C2 AND NOT CODE 1 ON C3 AND CODE 1 ON C19), ASK:

[SINGLE]
K2. Which of the following best describes your present housing arrangements?
READ OUT
IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1. Living As A Lodger Or Boarder
2. Renting Own Place
3. Buying Your Own Place And Still Paying It Off
4. Own Your Place Outright
5. Live Rent Free In Parents' Investment Property
6. Living Rent Free
97. Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98. (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

IF LIVING IN GROUP ACCOMMODATION (CODE 1 ON C2), ASK:

[QUANTITY] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
K3A. You mentioned earlier that you live in group accommodation. How much do #/you/you and your partner/ pay in rent and board?
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF
IF LIVING IN SHARE ACCOMMODATION (CODE 1 ON C3), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
K3B. You mentioned earlier that you live in share accommodation. How much rent do #/you/you and your partner/ pay? Include #/your/you and your partner's/ share only.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
  IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
  IF REFUSES,    ESC \.
ENDIF

IF PAYING RENT/BOARD (CODE 2 ON K1 OR CODE 1 ON K2), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
K3C. How much rent and board do #/you/you and your partner/ pay?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
  IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
  IF REFUSES,    ESC \.
ENDIF

IF PAYING RENT (CODE 2 ON K2), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
K3D. How much rent do #/you/you and your partner/ pay?
  IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
  IF REFUSES,    ESC \.
ENDIF

IF BUYING OWN PLACE (CODE 3 ON K2), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 100002, Default Value: 100002, Refusal Code: 100001}
K3E. How much repayment do #/you/you and your partner/ make on your mortgage?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER AMOUNT HERE AND PERIOD ON NEXT SCREEN
  IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
  IF REFUSES,    ESC \.
ENDIF

IF PAYING RENT, BOARD OR A MORTGAGE (GAVE AN AMOUNT ON K3A,K3B,K3C,K3D OR K3E), ASK:

[Single]
K3F. And what period does that amount cover?
READ OUT
I am now going to ask you some questions about your income. This is a very important part of the study. Your answers will help to assist in better understanding how young people in Australia become independent.

K5. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you #/or your partner/spouse// receive any income from wages or salary?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS INCLUDES WORKING ON A FARM AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM.

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF HAD AN INCOME LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON K5), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 200002, Default Value: 200002, Refusal Code: 200001]

K5A. Before tax or anything else (such as superannuation, health insurance, or salary sacrifice) is taken out, how much did you #/and your partner/spouse// receive from wages and salary in the 2007-2008 financial year?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THIS IS FOR THE ENTIRE FINANCIAL YEAR AND SHOULD INCLUDE THE PARTNER'S INCOME IF APPLICABLE

1 CAN'T SAY, ESC D. 
2 IF REFUSES, ESC \

IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K5A, ASK:

[Single]

K5B. Into which of the following categories does your #/and your partner's combined// yearly wages fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?

1 UNDER $5,000 10 $45,000 TO $49,999
ASK EVERYONE

[Single]
K5C. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you #/or your partner/ spouse// receive any income from your own business?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF HAD AN INCOME FROM A BUSINESS LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON K5C), ASK:

[Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 150002, Default Value: 150002, Refusal Code: 150001]
K5CI. Before tax or anything else (such as superannuation, health insurance, or salary sacrifice) is taken out, how much did you #/and your partner/spouse// receive from your own business in the 2007-2008 financial year?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K5CI, ASK:

[Single]
K5CII. Into which of the following categories does your #/and your partner's combined// yearly earnings from a business fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?

1 UNDER $5,000
2 $5,000 TO $9,999
3 $10,000 TO $14,999
4 $15,000 TO $19,999
5 $20,000 TO $24,999
6 $25,000 TO $29,999
7 $30,000 TO $34,999
8 $35,000 TO $39,999
9 $40,000 TO $44,999
10 $45,000 TO $49,999
11 $50,000 TO $59,999
12 $60,000 TO $69,999
13 $70,000 TO $79,999
14 $80,000 TO $89,999
15 $90,000 TO $99,999
16 $100,000 OR MORE
17 CANT SAY
18 REFUSED
### K6. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you or your partner/spouse receive any income from workers compensation?

1. **YES**
2. **NO**
3. **CAN'T SAY**

**IF HAD AN INCOME FROM WORKERS COMPENSATION LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON K6), ASK:**

#### [Quantity] [Min: 0, Max: 150002, Default Value: 150002, Refusal Code: 150001]

**K6A. Before tax or anything else (such as superannuation, health insurance, or salary sacrifice) is taken out, how much did you and your partner/spouse receive from workers compensation in the 2007-2008 financial year?**

- **IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.**
- **IF REFUSES, ESC \.**

**IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K6A, ASK:**

#### [Single]

**K6B. Into which of the following categories does your and your partner's combined yearly earnings from workers compensation fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>UNDER $3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$3,000 TO $5,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$6,000 TO $9,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$10,000 TO $14,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$15,000 TO $19,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>$20,000 TO $24,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>$25,000 TO $29,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>$30,000 TO $34,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>$35,000 TO $39,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>$40,000 TO $44,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>$45,000 TO $49,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>$50,000 TO $59,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>OVER $60,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>CAN'T SAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASK EVERYONE

[SINGLE]
K7. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you #/or your partner/ spouse// receive any income from interest or dividends, that is from investments such as shares?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF HAD AN INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON K7), ASK:

[QUANTITY] [MIN: 0, MAX: 150002, DEFAULT VALUE: 150002, REFUSAL CODE: 150001]
K7A. Before tax or anything else is taken out, how much did you #/and your partner/spouse// receive from interest, dividends, and shares in the 2007-2008 financial year?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K7A, ASK:

[SINGLE]
K7B. Into which of the following categories does your #/and your partner's combined// yearly earnings from interest or dividends fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?

1 $1 TO $99
2 $100 TO $499
3 $500 TO $999
4 $1,000 TO $1,999
5 $2,000 TO $4,999
6 $5,000 TO $9,999
7 $10,000 TO $19,999
8 $20,000 TO $49,999
9 $50,000 TO $99,999
10 OVER $100,000
11 CAN'T SAY
12 REFUSED

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[SINGLE]
K8. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you #/or your partner/ spouse// receive any income from rental property?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF HAD AN INCOME FROM RENTAL PROPERTY LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON
K8), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 150002, Default Value: 150002, Refusal Code: 150001}

K8A. Before tax or anything else is taken out, how much did you #/and your partner/spouse/ receive from rental property in the 2007-2008 financial year?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K8A, ASK:

[Single]

K8B. Into which of the following categories does your #/and your partner's combined/ yearly earnings from rental income fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?

1 UNDER $3,000
2 $3,000 TO $5,999
3 $6,000 TO $9,999
4 $10,000 TO 14,999
5 $15,000 TO $19,999
6 $20,000 TO $24,999
7 $25,000 TO $29,999
8 $30,000 TO $34,999
9 $35,000 TO $39,999
10 $40,000 TO $44,999
11 $45,000 TO $49,999
12 $50,000 TO $59,999
13 OVER $60,000
14 CAN'T SAY
15 REFUSED

ENDIF

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[Multiple] {Spread: 10 }

K9. Have your parents or anyone else assisted you financially with any of the following in the last 12 months? Have they helped you with...

READ OUT
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 A Real Estate Purchase
2 Purchasing A Car Or Similar
3 Paying For Accommodation While Studying (e.g. Uni Or Group House)
4 Paying Hecs Fees Or Other Tuition Fees
5 Paying Bills Such As Telephone, Electricity, Or Credit Cards Bills
6 Paying Fines
7 A General Living Allowance
8 Paying Off Debt (Other Than Credit Card Bills)
9 Allowing You To Live In Their Investment Property For Low Rent
97 Openend (DO NOT READ) OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single (DO NOT READ) NO FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

IF RECEIVED ASSISTANCE (CODE 1 TO 97 ON K9), ASK:
K10. How much did you receive in total during the last 12 months (from your parents or anyone else)?

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC N.

IF CAN'T SAY AMOUNT AT K10, ASK:

[Single]
K10A. Into which of the following categories does the amount you received in total during the last 12 months (from your parents or anyone else) fall into:

READ OUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$1 TO $99</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100 TO $499</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$500 TO $999</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 TO $1,999</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$2,000 TO $4,999</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,000 TO $9,999</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 TO $19,999</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 TO $49,999</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 TO $99,999</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVER $100,000</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN'T SAY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENDIF

IF GAVE AMOUNT ON K10 OR CODE 1 TO 10 ON K10A, ASK:

[Single]
K11. Are you expected to pay back any of this money?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN'T SAY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF EXPECTED TO PAY BACK MONEY (CODE 1 ON K11), ASK:

[Single]
K12. About how much are you expected to pay back?

READ OUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Small Portion Of The Amount Borrowed</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About Half Of The Amount Borrowed</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most Of It Of The Amount Borrowed</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Full Amount</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Full Amount Plus Interest</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENDIF

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE
K8C. Last financial year (2007-2008), did you #/or your partner/spouse/# receive any income from any other sources that we have not asked about (such as royalties or gifts)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: A TAX REFUND OR ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF HECS/HELP ARE NOT CONSIDERED AN INCOME SOURCE.

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF HAD AN INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCE LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (CODE 1 ON K8C), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 150003, Default Value: 150002, Refusal Code: 150001}

K8CI. Before tax or anything else is taken out, how much did you #/and your partner/spouse/# receive from all other income sources in the 2007-2008 financial year?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF PARTNER HAD A NEGATIVE INCOME CODE AS 150003 AND ENTER AMOUNT AT NEXT QUESTION
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC .

IF RESPONDENT CAN'T SAY OR REFUSES EXACT AMOUNT FOR QUESTION K8CI, ASK:

[SINGLE]
K8CII. Into which of the following categories does your #/and your partner's combined/# yearly income from other sources fall (before taxes or anything else is taken out)?

1 OVER -$100,000 12 $100 TO $499
2 -$50,000 TO -$99,999 13 $500 TO $999
3 -$20,000 TO -$49,999 14 $1,000 TO $1,999
4 -$10,000 TO -$19,999 15 $2,000 TO $4,999
5 -$5,000 TO -$9,999 16 $5,000 TO $9,999
6 -$2,000 TO -$4,999 17 $10,000 TO $19,999
7 -$1,000 TO -$1,999 18 $20,000 TO $49,999
8 -$500 TO -$999 19 $50,000 TO $99,999
9 -$100 TO -$499 20 OVER $100,000
10 -$1 TO -$99 21 CAN'T SAY
11 $1 TO $99 22 REFUSED

ENDIF

ENDING

[SINGLE]
K13. Do you currently receive any income from the government in the form of a benefit, pension or allowance, excluding any Family Allowance or Family Tax Benefit payment? We are only interested in payments from Australian governments.
INTERVIEWERS: NOTE THE CHANGE IN TIME FRAME OF THE QUESTION. INTERVIEWERS NOTE: EXCLUDE HECS/HELP.

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

IF RECEIVES ANY GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS (CODE 1 ON K13), ASK:

[Multiple] {Spread: 20 }
K14. What government payments do you currently receive?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: NOTE TWO DIFFERENT TYPES OF PARENTING PAYMENT AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE. PROBE IF NECESSARY. HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1 NEWSTART ALLOWANCE
2 DISABILITY SUPPORT PENSION (PAID BY CENTRELINK)
3 SICKNESS ALLOWANCE
4 PARENTING PAYMENT - SINGLE (NOT FAMILY ALLOWANCE OR FAMILY TAX BENEFIT)
5 PARENTING PAYMENT - PARTNERED (NOT FAMILY ALLOWANCE OR FAMILY TAX BENEFIT)
6 YOUTH ALLOWANCE - FOR STUDENTS
7 YOUTH ALLOWANCE - OTHER (FOR THE UNEMPLOYED)
8 AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY PAYMENT
9 JOBSEEKER ALLOWANCE
10 NoScreen COMMONWEALTH EDUCATION COSTS SCHOLARSHIP
97 Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98 Single CAN'T SAY

QUESTIONS K15A TO K15J WILL BE RANDOMIZED

IF RECEIVED NEWSTART ALLOWANCE (CODE 1 ON K14), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 9999, Default Value: 9999, Refusal Code: 9998}
K15A. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from NEWSTART ALLOWANCE?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.

IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
IF REFUSES, ESC ".

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED DISABILITY SUPPORT PENSION (CODE 2 ON K14), ASK:
K15B. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from DISABILITY SUPPORT PENSION?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED SICKNESS ALLOWANCE (CODE 3 ON K14), ASK:

K15C. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from SICKNESS ALLOWANCE?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED PARENTING PAYMENT (SINGLE) (CODE 4 ON K14), ASK:

K15D. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from PARENTING PAYMENT (SINGLE)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED PARENTING PAYMENT (PARTNERED) (CODE 5 ON K14), ASK:

K15E. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from PARENTING PAYMENT (PARTNERED)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
   IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
   IF REFUSES, ESC \.
IF RECEIVED YOUTH ALLOWANCE (STUDENTS) (CODE 6 ON K14), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 9999, Default Value: 9999, Refusal Code: 9998}
K15F. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from YOUTH ALLOWANCE (STUDENTS)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER) (CODE 7 ON K14), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 9999, Default Value: 9999, Refusal Code: 9998}
K15G. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED AUSTUDY/ ABSTUDY PAYMENT (CODE 8 ON K14), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 9999, Default Value: 9999, Refusal Code: 9998}
K15H. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from AUSTUDY/ ABSTUDY PAYMENT?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD EXACT AMOUNT IN DOLLARS.
  IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.
  IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

IF RECEIVED JOBSEEKER ALLOWANCE (CODE 9 ON K14), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 1, Max: 9999, Default Value: 9999, Refusal Code: 9998}
K15J. How much per fortnight are you currently receiving in total from JOBSEEKER ALLOWANCE?
Section L: HEALTH

ASK EVERYONE

We are nearly finished with the questionnaire - next I will ask you some questions about your health.

[Single]
L1. In general, would you say your health is...
READ OUT

1    Excellent
2    Very Good
3    Good
4    Fair
5    Poor
6    (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

The next two questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

[Single]
L2A. First, moderate activities such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, or playing golf. Does your health now #/limit you a lot, limit you a little, or not limit you at all/not limit you at all, limit you a little, or limit you a lot/?
1 LIMIT A LOT
2 LIMIT A LITTLE
3 DOES NOT LIMIT AT ALL
4 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[Singel]
L2B. Climbing several flights of stairs.
(Does your health now #/limit you a lot, limit you a little, or not limit you at all/not limit you at all, limit you a little, or limit you a lot/?)
1 LIMIT A LOT
2 LIMIT A LITTLE
3 DOES NOT LIMIT AT ALL
4 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[Singel]
L3. During the past four weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like as a result of your physical health?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Singel]
L4. During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)...

Have you accomplished less than you would like?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Singel]
L5. (During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)...) 

Have you worked or done other activities less carefully than usual?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

[Singel]
L6. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work, including both work outside the home and housework? Did it #/not interfere at all, slightly, moderately, quite a bit or extremely/interfere extremely, quite a bit, moderately, slightly or not at all/?

1 NOT AT ALL
2 SLIGHTLY
3 MODERATELY
4 QUITE A BIT
5 EXTREMELY
The next four questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.

[SINGLE]
L7. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...
Have you felt calm and peaceful?
READ OUT

1 All The Time
2 Most Of The Time
3 A Good Bit Of The Time
4 Some Of The Time
5 A Little Of The Time
6 None Of The Time
7 (DO NOT READ) CAN’T SAY

[SINGLE]
L8. (How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...) Did you have a lot of energy?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1 All The Time
2 Most Of The Time
3 A Good Bit Of The Time
4 Some Of The Time
5 A Little Of The Time
6 None Of The Time
7 (DO NOT READ) CAN’T SAY

[SINGLE]
L9. (How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...) Have you felt down?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1 All The Time
2 Most Of The Time
3 A Good Bit Of The Time
4 Some Of The Time
5 A Little Of The Time
6 None Of The Time
7 (DO NOT READ) CAN’T SAY

[SINGLE]
L9A. (How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...) Did your physical health or emotional problems interfere with your social activities like visiting with friends, relatives etc?
READ OUT AS NECESSARY

1 All The Time
2 Most Of The Time
3 A Good Bit Of The Time
L10A. Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you do in a job because of your health?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

L10B. Would you be limited in the kind or amount of work you could do in a job because of your health?

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

L11. Have you ever been told by a health professional that you have asthma?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF DOCTOR TOLD PARENT THAT YOUTH HAS ASTHMA, SELECT CODE 1 YES.

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY

L12. Have you ever been told by a health professional that you have attention deficit hyperactivity disorder?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ALSO KNOWN AS ATTENTION-DEFICIT DISORDER OR ADD/ ADHD.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF DOCTOR TOLD PARENT THAT YOUTH HAS ATTENTION-DEFICIT DISORDER OR ADD/ ADHD, SELECT CODE 1 YES.

1  YES
2  NO
3  CAN'T SAY
L13. Have you ever been told by a health professional that you suffer from depression or anxiety?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

L14. Do you regularly smoke cigarettes or any other tobacco products?

1 YES
2 NO
3 CAN'T SAY

L15. How tall are you without shoes?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD HEIGHT AT NEXT QUESTION CODE HERE WHETHER ANSWER IS GIVEN IN CENTIMETRES OR FEET

1 CENTIMETRES
2 FEET AND INCHES

IF HEIGHT GIVEN IN CENTIMETRES (CODE 1 ON L15), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 120, Max: 250, Default Value: 250, Refusal Code: 249}  
L15A. RECORD AMOUNT IN CENTIMETRES

(How tall are you without shoes?)  
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.  
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

IF HEIGHT GIVEN IN FEET AND INCHES (CODE 2 ON L15), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 4, Max: 10, Default Value: 10, Refusal Code: 9}  
L15B1. RECORD FEET HERE AND INCHES AT NEXT QUESTION

(How tall are you without shoes?)  
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.  
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}  
L15B2. RECORD INCHES HERE

(How tall are you without shoes?)  
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.  
IF REFUSES, ESC \.

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE
[Single]
L16. How much do you weigh?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD WEIGHT AT NEXT QUESTION CODE HERE WHETHER ANSWER IS GIVEN KILOGRAMS OR STONES AND POUNDS

1    KILOGRAMS
2    STONES AND POUNDS
3    POUNDS ONLY

IF WEIGHT GIVEN IN KILOGRAMS (CODE 1 ON L16), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 30, Max: 402, Default Value: 402, Refusal Code: 401}
L16A. RECORD AMOUNT IN KILOGRAMS

(How much do you presently weigh?)
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,     ESC \.

IF WEIGHT GIVEN IN STONES AND POUNDS (CODE 2 ON L16), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 2, Max: 27, Default Value: 27, Refusal Code: 26}
L16B1. RECORD STONES HERE AND POUNDS AT NEXT QUESTION

(How much do you presently weigh?)
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,     ESC \.

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 14, Default Value: 14, Refusal Code: 13}
L16B2. RECORD POUNDS HERE

(How much do you presently weigh?)
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,     ESC \.

IF WEIGHT GIVEN IN POUNDS ONLY (CODE 3 ON L16), ASK:

[Quantity] {Min: 50, Max: 802, Default Value: 802, Refusal Code: 801}
L16C. RECORD POUNDS ONLY HERE

(How much do you presently weigh?)
    IF CAN'T SAY,   ESC D.
    IF REFUSES,     ESC \.

ENDIF

Section M: ATTITUDES

ASK EVERYONE

Return to Table of Contents
In the next series of questions, we'll be asking for your opinion on a range of issues. First, we would like to ask about some government policies.

[Single] {Sort}
M14A. In your opinion, what are the most pressing issues for Australia nowadays? You can name up to THREE issues or government policies that you think are important. (What is the first issue?)

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER FIRST ISSUE ONLY HERE. ENTER SECOND AND THIRD ISSUE ON NEXT QUESTION.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

1. COST OF LIVING/ INFLATION
2. HIGH INCOME TAXES
3. PETROL PRICES/ PETROL TAXES
4. HOUSING AFFORDABILITY/ HOUSING AVAILABILITY/ INTEREST RATES
5. EDUCATION/ EDUCATION FUNDING/ COST OF EDUCATION
6. EMPLOYMENT ISSUES/ UNEMPLOYMENT/ WORK CHOICES/ WAGES
7. SKILLS SHORTAGE/ LACK OF QUALIFIED WORKERS/ LABOUR SHORTAGE
8. WELFARE SYSTEM - TOO GENEROUS/ UNEMPLOYED TAKING ADVANTAGE OF WELFARE SYSTEM
9. WELFARE/ STUDENT BENEFITS/ CARER BENEFITS - NOT SUFFICIENT
10. ENVIRONMENT/ POLLUTION/ CLIMATE CHANGE/ GLOBAL WARMING
11. WATER SHORTAGE/ DROUGHT
12. FOREIGN POLICY/ INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
13. GAY RIGHTS/ GAY MARRIAGE
14. HEALTH/ PUBLIC HOSPITALS
15. IMMIGRATION - TOO HIGH OR TOO EASY/ ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS
16. IMMIGRATION POLICY - TOO HARSH, TOO STRICT TREATMENT OF REFUGEES/ ASYLUM SEEKERS/ IMMIGRANTS
17. INDIGENOUS ISSUES/ RECONCILIATION
18. PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE/ ROADS AND ROAD SAFETY/ PUBLIC TRANSPORT
19. REPUBLIC DEBATE
20. WAR IN IRAQ
21. HOMELESSNESS/ KIDS ON THE STREET/ DRUG AND ALCOHOL ABUSE/ CRIME
22. THE ECONOMY/ STABILITY OF THE ECONOMY/ FINANCIAL CRISIS/ STOCKMARKET/ RECESSION
23. CHILD PROTECTION SERVICES/ PARENTAL NEGLECT
24. SOCIAL INTEGRATION/ EMBRACING/ TOLERATING CULTURAL DIVERSITY
97. Openend OTHER (SPECIFY)
98. Fixed Single CAN'T SAY
99. Fixed Single NONE

IF GAVE FIRST ISSUE (NOT CODE 98 OR 99 ON M14A), ASK:

[Single] {Sort}
M14B. (What is the second most pressing issue for Australia nowadays?)

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

*For response codes, refer to M14A.*
IF GAVE SECOND ISSUE (NOT CODE 98 OR 99 ON M14B), ASK:

[S] {Sort}

M14C. (What is the third most pressing issue for Australia nowadays?)

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE

For response codes, refer to M14A.

ENDIF

ENDIF

[S] M10. Opinions differ about the level of benefits for unemployed people. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own view?

READ OUT

1 Benefits For Unemployed People Are Too Low And Cause Hardship
2 Benefits For Unemployed People Are Too High And Discourage Them From Finding Jobs
3 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[S] M11. Who do you think should mainly be responsible for ensuring that people have enough to live on if they become unemployed?

READ OUT

1 Mainly The Government
2 Mainly A Person Themselves Or Their Family
3 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

[S] M13. What is your opinion on the effect of immigrants on the Australian economy? Please choose a statement that is closest to your view.

READ OUT

1 Immigrants are generally good for the Australian economy
2 On the whole, immigrants are bad for the Australian economy
3 (DO NOT READ) CAN'T SAY

ASK EVERYONE

Now we have some questions about how people get ahead in life generally. For each question, I would like you to tell me whether it is 'extremely important', 'fairly important', 'not too important', 'does not matter at all', or 'undesirable, a bad thing'.

[S] M2. To get ahead in life, how important is it to come from a wealthy family?

(Would you say it's extremely important, fairly important, not too important, doesn't matter at all, or undesirable, a bad thing?)

1 EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
M3. And to get ahead in life, how important is it to have well-educated parents?

(Would you say it's extremely important, fairly important, not too important, doesn't matter at all, or undesirable, a bad thing?)

For response codes, refer to M14A.

M4. How important is it for a person to have a good education?

(Would you say it's extremely important, fairly important, not too important, doesn't matter at all, or undesirable, a bad thing?)

For response codes, refer to M14A.

M5. How important is a person's own ambition?

(Would you say it's extremely important, fairly important, not too important, doesn't matter at all, or undesirable, a bad thing?)

For response codes, refer to M14A.

M12. How important is it for a person to have a job?

(Would you say it's extremely important, fairly important, not too important, doesn't matter at all, or undesirable, a bad thing?)

For response codes, refer to M14A.

Finally, we would like to ask you what you think your situation in life is going to be in 10 years time.

M15. What kind of work do you expect to be doing when you are 30 years old?

IF NECESSARY, PROBE: What do you think your main tasks and duties would be?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YOU CAN NOT FIND THE EXACT CODE FOR THIS QUESTION, PLEASE DO NOT GUESS. CHOOSE CODE 2997 (OTHER) TO SPECIFY.

IF CAN'T SAY, ASK: What is your best guess?

IF STILL CAN'T SAY, CHOOSE CODE 2998.

IF UNEMPLOYED, CHOOSE 2999.

IF OTHER, HIGHLIGHT OTHER AND TYPE IN RESPONSE (CODE 2997)
Occupation codes

[Quantity] {Min: 0, Max: 9999999, Default Value: 9999998, Refusal Code: 9999999}
M16. What do you expect your total annual income to be in 10 years time when you are 30 years old?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PLEASE WRITE DOLLAR AMOUNT ONLY.
IF REFUSES OR CAN'T SAY, PROMPT: What is your best guess?
IF REFUSE, ESC \.
IF CAN'T SAY, ESC D.

Section N: TRACKING QUESTIONS & SELF-COMPLETION QUESTIONNAIRE

That was the last question for the main part of the survey. With your agreement, the researchers at the Australian National University would like to link your survey answers to information from your Centrelink data - so that we don't have to ask as many questions in the future. The linking will be done by researchers at the Australian National University and no identifiable information will EVER be passed on to Centrelink.

[S]ingle
N1. Do you agree to having your survey answers linked by researchers at the Australian National University to information from your Centrelink records? This linking would be done at the Australian National University and your survey responses would not be given to Centrelink.

IF NECESSARY SAY: Please remember that everything you have said will be treated in the strictest confidence and your answers here will not affect any Centrelink benefits that you may receive.

1 YES
2 NO

As I said at the beginning of the interview, we would also like you to complete a survey by mail or online. We also hope to call you back in the future to see how you are doing. It is very important that we have a complete set of contact details for you, as well as for one person who can help us get in touch with you in case you move. So I'd like to ask you some questions about how we might be able to reach you again.

[S]ingle
N2. What is the best email address to reach you on? An email address will help us to contact you if we cannot reach you on the phone.

1 YES, ENTER EMAIL ADDRESS AT NEXT QUESTION
2 NO

IF HAS EMAIL ADDRESS (CODE 1 ON N2), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 50}
N2A. What is the e-mail address that we can reach you on?
INTERVIEWER NOTE: READ OUT THE EMAIL ADDRESS TO DOUBLE CHECK IF IT IS CORRECT. SAY: I'm just going to read your email address back to you so that I can check that I have it correct. Is it...

THEN SAY Please don't forget to set up your email to accept incoming email from yif@roymorgan.com so that our messages are not sent to your junk mail or bulk mail folder.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT HAS BOTH BUSINESS AND PERSONAL E-MAIL ADDRESSES, USE PERSONAL ADDRESS.

INCLUDE FULL ADDRESS ON ONE LINE
EXAMPLE: JSMITH@XYZ.COM.AU

IF NECESSARY, SAY: Please tell me whether it is upper case or lower case.

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

[Single]
N3A. Do you have a landline number at home?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: NUMBER ON SAMPLE IS: #20.#21.#22. #23.#24.

1 YES
2 NO

IF HAS A LANDLINE NUMBER AT HOME (CODE 1 ON N3A), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 10}
TELENUMBER1. RECORD HOME LANDLINE NUMBER INCLUDING AREA CODE HERE, WITHOUT SPACES AND WITHOUT BRACKETS.


ENDIF

[Single]
N3. #/Do you have an alternate telephone number we can contact you on?/What is the best telephone number we can contact you on?/

INTERVIEWER NOTE: NUMBER ON SAMPLE IS: #20. #21.#22.23. #24.

1 YES
2 NO

IF HAS AN ALTERNATIVE NUMBER TO BE CONTACTED ON (CODE 1 ON N3), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 10}
ALNUMBER. RECORD ALTERNATIVE NUMBER HERE

ENDIF
ASK EVERYONE

[Single]
N4. Can you give us the contact details of someone who is close to you and might be able to tell us how to reach you?

1 YES (ENTER NUMBER AND PERSON'S NAME ON THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS)
2 NO

IF GIVEN CONTACT DETAILS OF ALTERNATE CONTACT (CODE 1 ON N4), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 20}
N4A. What is the person's first name?

[Character] {Format: 30}
N4AA. What is the person's LAST name?

[Character] {Format: 10}
N4C. What is their home phone?

[Character] {Format: 10}
N4E. What is their mobile phone number?

[Character] {Format: 50}
N4F. What is their email address?

[Single]
N4G. What is their postal address?


1 YES, ADDRESS IS THE SAME AS ABOVE
2 NO, ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT FROM ABOVE

IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT (CODE 2 ON Q.682.), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 50}
N4GA. ENTER STREET ADDRESS HERE.
ENTER SUBURB, STATE AND POSTCODE ON THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

[Character] {Format: 50}
N4GB. ENTER SUBURB HERE.

[Character] {Format: 4}
N4GC. ENTER POSTCODE HERE.
N4GD. ENTER STATE HERE.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD STATE ABBREVIATIONS, I.E. IF STATE IS VICTORIA, ENTER VIC.

ENDIF

N4AA1. In case this person moves, we'd also like the contact details of a second person who lives at an address DIFFERENT to the one you just mentioned, who can tell us how to reach you.

1 YES (ENTER NUMBER AND PERSON'S NAME ON THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS)
2 NO

IF GIVEN THE CONTACT DETAILS OF A SECOND PERSON (CODE 1 ON N4AA1), ASK:

[Character] {Format: 50}
N5A. What is the person's first name?

[Character] {Format: 50}
N5AA. What is the person's LAST name?

[Character] {Format: 10}
N5C. What is their home phone?

[Character] {Format: 10}
N5E. What is their mobile phone number?

[Character] {Format: 50}
N5F. What is their email address?

[Character] {Format: 50}
N5G. What is their postal address?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: ENTER STREET ADDRESS HERE AND SUBURB, STATE AND POSTCODE ON THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

[Character] {Format: 50}
N5GA. ENTER SUBURB HERE.

[Character] {Format: 4}
N5GB. ENTER POSTCODE HERE.

[Character] {Format: 20}
N5GC. ENTER STATE HERE.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD STATE ABBREVIATIONS, I.E. IF STATE IS VICTORIA ENTER VIC
If gave alternate contact details (Code 1 on N4), say:

You may want to let the people whose details you have given us know that we may contact them in the future in case we have difficulty in contacting you.

ENDIF

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

We are also asking you to complete a mail-out or on-line survey in the next few days. This second part of the survey is very important and will allow us to know a little bit more about you and the types of things that you do.

To receive your $25 cheque, you need to complete the mail-out or online survey as well.

[Single]
N6. Would you prefer to do this survey by mail or online?

1 Mail
2 Online
3 Do not want to do the second survey

If prefer via mail (Code 1 on N6), say:

[Single]
N7. I verified your address at the start of the survey. Is it OK if the survey is mailed there?

1 Yes
2 No

If not OK to send survey to current address (Code 2 on N7), ask:

[Character] {Format: 50}
N8A. Please tell me the address that you would like the survey to be mailed to...

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter street address here and suburb, state and postcode on the following questions

[Character] {Format: 50}
N8B. Enter suburb here
N8C. ENTER POSTCODE HERE

N8D. ENTER STATE HERE

INTERVIEWER NOTE: RECORD STATE ABBREVIATIONS, IE IF STATE IS VICTORIA ENTER VIC

N8E. Just to confirm that address is [%N8A], [%N8B], [%N8C], [%N8D]?
HIGHLIGHT ALL MENTIONED

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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>YES, ALL CORRECT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO, STREET ADDRESS NOT CORRECT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NO, SUBURB NOT CORRECT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>NO, STATE NOT CORRECT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>NO, POSTCODE NOT CORRECT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF ANY ADDRESS DETAILS INCORRECT FIX THEM NOW
ENDIF

ENDIF

IF PREFER ONLINE (CODE 2 ON N6) AND SUPPLIED EMAIL ADDRESS (CODE 1 ON N2), ASK:

N9. Is it OK if we email the link for the survey to the email address you mentioned earlier?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THE EMAIL ADDRESS WAS [%N2A]

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENDIF

IF PREFER ONLINE (CODE 2 ON N6) AND OK TO USE PREVIOUS EMAIL ADDRESS (CODE 1 ON N9), READ OUT:

Please don't forget to check your bulk mail folder or junk mail folder for the online survey. Alternatively you can set up your email to accept incoming email from yif@roymorgan.com so that the online survey doesn't get missed because of spam filtering.

ENDIF
IF PREFER ONLINE AND NOT OK TO USE PREVIOUS EMAIL ADDRESS OR HASN’T GIVEN AN ADDRESS YET (CODE 2 ON N6 AND CODE 2 ON N9 OR N2), ASK:

N10. What email address would you like us to send the link to complete the online survey? READ OUT THE EMAIL ADDRESS TO DOUBLE CHECK IF IT IS CORRECT. SAY: I’m just going to read your email address back to you so that I can check that I have it correct. Is it...

THEN SAY Please don’t forget to check your bulk mail folder or junk mail folder for the online survey. Alternatively you can set up your email to accept incoming email from yif@roymorgan.com so that the online survey doesn’t get missed because of spam filtering.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT HAS BOTH BUSINESS AND PERSONAL E-MAIL ADDRESSES, USE PERSONAL ADDRESS. INCLUDE FULL ADDRESS ON ONE LINE EXAMPLE: JSMITH@XYZ.COM.AU

IF NECESSARY, SAY: PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER IT IS UPPER CASE OR LOWER CASE.

ENDIF

ASK EVERYONE

#/We are now finished all of the questions for this first part. Please take the time to complete the second part of the survey in the next few days. /We are now finished all of the questions./ On behalf of the research team at the Australian National University, I would like to thank you very much for all you have done in this study.

If you would like further information about this research or Roy Morgan Research, you can phone 1800 647 466 (Youth in Focus toll free number).

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR CONTACT NAME: You can contact Peta Enbom at that number.

Thank you for your time and assistance. This market research is carried out in compliance with the Privacy Act, and the information you provided will be used only for research purposes.

[Character] {Format: 20}
Q. RECORD YOUR NAME FOR A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

[Multiple] {Spread: 10}
QCOM. ENTER ANY COMMENTS OR INFO THAT YOU THINK WILL BE USEFUL ABOUT THIS INTERVIEW

1  Openend  SPECIFY
2  NONE
Availability of respondent

Good [Morning/ Afternoon/ Evening]. My name is (SAY NAME) from Roy Morgan Research on behalf of Australian National University. May I speak to [%GNAME] [%LNAME].

IF RESPONDENT IS UNAVAILABLE: Do you know when would be a good time to reach them? IF NECESSARY, MAKE GENERAL APPOINTMENT.

IF RESPONDENT NOT AT NUMBER: Do you know another number that we might be able to reach them on? IF YES, RECORD ALTERNATE PHONE NUMBER. IF NO, TERMINATE AND CODE 141 'NAMED SAMPLE RESPONDENT NOT AT THIS NUMBER'.

General information on the project

I am calling about a research project called 'Youth in Focus' which gathers important information about young Australians and their families.
Youth in Focus is about the experiences of young people in Australia. It aims to get a more accurate picture of how young people are doing economically and socially. The research will help our understanding of how young people are doing in education, work, and life in general and this will be used to help the government develop more effective ways of providing services to those who need them.

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION: If you would like, I can provide you with a web page where you can find out more information about the project.
IF ASKS FOR WEB SITE HIT ESC H AND SELECT MOREINFO$H.
(NOTE: PLEASE CONTINUE WITH INTERVIEW.)
We'll be sending you $25 as a thank you for taking part in this survey. To qualify for the $25, you will need to complete both the telephone survey and the short mail-out or on-line survey. If you choose to complete the telephone survey only, we will send you a $15 check as a thank you for your participation.
The survey will take about 25 minutes, depending on your answers. With your permission, researchers at the Australian National University will also link the information that you provide in the survey with information from Centrelink so that we do not have to ask you as many questions.

IF NECESSARY SAY (I.E. RESPONDENT HESITATES OR ASKS ABOUT PRIVACY): All information will be treated in the strictest confidence and will not affect any government benefits that you might be getting.

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROJECT: More information on the project can be accessed from the web page: http://youthinfocus.anu.edu.au/home.htm. They can also look at the web page for answers to other questions or to email questions to the research team.

IF ASK FOR 'YOUTH IN FOCUS' HOTLINE OR EMAIL ADDRESS: The number for the 'Youth in Focus' hotline is 1800 647 466 or you can email us at yif@roymorgan.com.
WHAT IS THE PROJECT ABOUT?: Youth in Focus is about the experiences of young people in Australia. It aims to get a more accurate picture of how young people are doing economically and socially. It is important to us to find out both the views of young people and of their parents. The research will help our understanding of how young people are doing in education, work, and life in general and this will be used to help the government develop more effective ways of providing services to those who need them. We will be studying young people's choices about and attitudes to education, work, living at home, moving away from home, their relationships and their health. We are also very interested in parents' experiences of raising their children and in trying to help them get ahead in life.

Information on Roy Morgan Research

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFO ABOUT ROY MORGAN RESEARCH, HIT ESC H AND SELECT RMRSH. If you would like any more information about this project or Roy Morgan Research, you can phone us on the 'Youth in Focus' hotline at 1800 647 466. Please ask for Peta Enbom.

Privacy issues

IF RESPONDENT HAS CONCERNS ABOUT PRIVACY ISSUES, SAY: All information that you provide will be treated with the strictest confidence. Your responses will not be passed back to Centrelink. There are many steps that are being taken to guarantee your privacy. First, none of the information you provide for this study will affect any government payments that you might be receiving. Secondly, Roy Morgan Research has only your name and contact information. We have no other information about you. Thirdly, the researchers at the Australian National University will only be given your responses to the study but they will not have any personal identifying information about you. All of this information will be removed from the data before it is provided to the university researchers.

If necessary: remind them that participation is voluntary.

If you are concerned about privacy issues or Roy Morgan Research's compliance with the Privacy Act, you can phone us on 1800 337 332.

Ethics concerns

IF RESPONDENT HAS ETHICS CONCERNS: This study was approved by the ANU Human Research Ethics Committee (protocol 2004/279). If you have any queries about the ethical aspects of the survey, you can contact the ANU Ethics Committee at (02) 6125 7945. The contact details of the Ethics Committee are also available from the survey's web-site http://youthinfocus.anu.edu.au

Centrelink data and the ANU
The Centrelink data includes information about a person's characteristics (such as age) and the amount of their social security payments. The researchers at the ANU have access to this information but they do not know any identifying information about you such as name or contact details. The researchers have agreed to strict confidentiality requirements to protect your privacy. Roy Morgan Research does not have access to these data. None of your answers will be used to affect any Centrelink payments you might be receiving.

IF ASKED "What data do RMR have, and what will ANU end up with?", SAY: Roy Morgan Research has only your name and contact information. We have no other information about you. The researchers at Australian National University will only be given your responses to the study but they will not have any personal identifying information about you.

IF ASKED "What data do ANU have now on me?", SAY: The researchers at the ANU have information on social security payments but they do not know your name or any contact details. If you agree to participate in the survey, the Australian National University will be provided with your responses, but they will not be provided with any identifying information. They will not be given your name, address or phone number. They are legally and morally required to protect your confidentiality.

IF ASKED "What payments?", SAY: Payments such as Youth Allowance, and Family Tax Benefit.
IF ASKED "But I've never received any payments.", SAY: The database contains people who have never received payments in which case there will be no payment information.

IF RESPONDENT SEEMS SURPRISED THAT THEY HAVE A CENTRELINK RECORD: Anyone who has received or applied for any type of social security payment, such as Family Tax Benefit or Child Care Benefit, has a Centrelink record. This sample is not based upon CURRENT Centrelink records - your last contact with Centrelink may have been more than 10 years ago. Most young people have a Centrelink record because their parents received Family Assistance while they were growing up. Other young people, who receive some form of social security payment (such as Youth Allowance), have a Centrelink record in their own right.

Sample was obtained from Centrelink in combination with the Australian Government Department of Families, Community Services, and Indigenous Affairs. Sample was obtained from current and PAST Centrelink records, thus your last contact with Centrelink may have been more than 10 years ago.

IF RESPONDENT QUESTIONS THE LEGAL BASIS FOR CENTRELINK HAVING GIVEN OUT THEIR CONTACT DETAILS: You are right that Centrelink records are not normally given out for surveys. Centrelink records can only be used for a study such as this when the study is deemed to have national importance and when the confidentiality of participants can be assured. The Department of Families, Community Services, and Indigenous Affairs has approved this study under these strict criteria.

IF NECESSARY: Remind them that participation is voluntary.

IF NECESSARY: Tell them that they can call Centrelink and ask that their details not to be
given out for research purposes. Roy Morgan Research can not do this for you as we are restricted by privacy requirements from passing any information about you back to Centrelink. If that does not satisfy them, then we implement the protocol which has been designed, i.e. asking them permission to have someone at Centrelink contact them to discuss their concerns.

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**Data deletion**

IF RESPONDENT ASKS TO HAVE THEIR DATA DELETED SAY: Under the Privacy Act you have the right to withdraw your consent to participate in the survey at any time. If you want me to delete all your responses to this survey I can do so. However, we request that you allow us to keep your answers and hope that you accept our assurance that your data will be kept confidential and only used for research purposes. The information that you provide in this survey will not be passed on to any government agency.

IF RESPONDENT STILL WANTS DATA DELETED, TERMINATE INTERVIEW AND SELECT CODE 150.

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END-OF-QUESTIONNAIRE