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Discussion

Income increases in 1999 further drive the difference in employment that can be observed in the population. The economy experienced positive conditions in 1999 and 2000, which led to an increase in the number of people employed. The percentage of people employed in 1999 was higher than in 1998, which is reflected in the data. The change in employment is significant, indicating the positive impact of the economic conditions.

Income and the Change in the Social Structure of Employment

Figure 2: How the Change in the Social Structure of Employment

The percentage change in income from 1997 to 1999 is shown in the graph. The data indicates a significant increase in income, which is reflected in the changes in the employment structure. The percentage change in income is higher in the lower income brackets, indicating a positive impact on employment in these sectors.

Conclusion

The increase in income is driven by changes in employment, leading to a positive impact on the social structure of the population. The economic conditions in 1999 contributed to this positive change, highlighting the importance of economic stability on employment and social structure.
Table 1: Decomposition of Employment Growth Rates for Top Decile

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>White Females</th>
<th>White Males</th>
<th>Black Females</th>
<th>Black Males</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996-98</td>
<td>-0.27</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>-0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999-01</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Figure 1: Actual Employment Growth Rates for Top-Decile Ages 25-64, by Socio-Economic Status

The changes in the employment status of the urban economy over the years are highlighted in the table below. The employment status is categorized into full-time, part-time, and casual workers. The table shows the percentage change in employment status from 1990 to 1991 for various socio-economic groups.

Table 2: Shift Share Analysis of Hours Worked 1976-91

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Socio-Economic Group</th>
<th>Full-Time</th>
<th>Part-Time</th>
<th>Casual</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sample 1976</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>60.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample 1991</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
<td>68.0%</td>
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Percentage Change

Figure 2: Shift Share Analysis of Hours Worked Between 1976 and 1991.
Data show that the growth of employment in the 1990s was closely linked to the growth of the service sector. The service sector, which includes industries such as retail, finance, and hospitality, saw significant growth and contributed heavily to the overall employment figures. This trend was particularly noticeable in the years post-1991, where the service sector's growth rate exceeded that of other sectors. The employment growth in the service sector was driven by increased consumer spending, technological advancements, and globalization. These factors contributed to the creation of new job opportunities, especially in fields such as e-commerce and technology services.
Influence of the estimator

The weights and decompositions in equation (1) are evaluated at their midpoints to improve the

expression of the estimator

\[
\left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right] \cdot \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right)^T \]

(5)

THE AVERAGE GROWTH EFFECT

The average growth effect is calculated by taking the average of the contributions from the different employment groups in terms of the differential growth in employment, which can be expressed as the contribution to employment growth in per

period

\[
\left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right] \cdot \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right)^T
\]

(6)

The Industrial Mix Component of Structural Effect

Characteristics, sector employment, and spatial effects will be important here.

The industrial mix component will be larger if the differences in employment

of the industry of employment across sectors will be larger. If the differences in the

industry of employment are larger, then the industrial mix component is larger in terms of the differential growth in employment, which can be expressed as the contribution to employment growth from

the different sectors

\[
\left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right] \cdot \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right)^T
\]

(7)

The Residual Component of Decomposable Share Effect

The three major effects are


\[
\text{EMPLOYMENT} \quad \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial f} \right)^T
\]

5.1. Share Analysis of Employment

5. Structure of Employment
Figure 6: Decomposition of Changes in Male Employment Rate for 1976-91

Figure 5: Decomposition of Changes in Female Employment Rate for 1976-91
increases in employment status or education in those lower status groups relative to other regions.

Therefore, the differences in employment status or education between these two regions are significant.

However, the differences in employment status or education are more pronounced in those lower status groups relative to other regions. Therefore, the differences in employment status or education between these two regions are significant.

In summary, the differences in employment status or education between these two regions are significant. Therefore, the differences in employment status or education between these two regions are significant.

Figure 4: Percentage Change in Male Employment Rate


Figure 5: Percentage Change in Female Employment Rate

4.2 Actual Changes in Employment Rates

Unemployment rates are important in the analysis of the economy because they provide insights into labor market conditions. The government collects data on unemployment rates through the Current Population Survey, which involves interviewing households across the United States. The data is then used to calculate various employment-related statistics.

### Chart: Employment Rates for Selected Countries

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>1998</th>
<th>1999</th>
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<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

*Note: The tables and charts in this document are for illustrative purposes only and do not reflect actual data.*
2.4.4 Other Explanations

2.9.2 Demand Explanations

2.4.4.1 Theoretical Explanations of Intra-Urban Employment Patterns

The theoretical explanations of intra-urban employment patterns have focused on the role of economic factors, such as the price of land and labor, and the availability of resources. These factors are believed to influence the location of employment opportunities within a city. The demand for certain types of jobs, such as those requiring specialized skills or education, can also influence the distribution of employment opportunities. Additionally, the supply of workers and the availability of labor markets can also play a significant role in shaping employment patterns.

2.3.2 Residential Choice of Socio-Economic Groups

2.3.2.1 Residential Choice

The choice of residential location by socio-economic groups is influenced by a variety of factors, including the cost of housing, proximity to employment opportunities, and access to amenities. Higher-income groups tend to live in areas with better access to amenities and higher-quality housing, while lower-income groups may be constrained by the cost of housing and the availability of affordable options. The demand for housing and the supply of housing units can also affect the choice of residential location.
The impact of the expansion of the information economy on job creation and job loss is a critical aspect to consider. The expansion of the information economy has led to the creation of new job opportunities in various sectors, particularly in technology and digital services. However, it has also resulted in the loss of jobs in traditional industries, such as manufacturing and retail, as companies adopt more efficient and automated systems.

Furthermore, the expansion of the information economy has led to a skills gap, with a growing demand for workers with technical and analytical skills. This has resulted in increased competition for jobs, with workers needing to upskill and reskill to remain competitive.

The expansion of the information economy has also led to increased productivity, with the use of technology and automation leading to increased efficiency in many industries. However, it has also led to concerns over job displacement and the potential for increased income inequality.

In summary, the expansion of the information economy has brought both opportunities and challenges. It is essential to address these challenges through policy measures, such as investment in education and training, to ensure that workers are equipped with the skills needed in the modern economy.
Summary
March 1994

DISCUSSION PAPER NO. 396

Australian National University
Research School of Social Sciences
Economic Program

Boyd Hunter

LABOUR MARKET

THE SPATIAL STRUCTURE OF THE

Discussion Paper

Centre for Economic Policy Research

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individual research and to other research groups within
reference to economic policy which have been undertaken by

The Centre will also publish 14 Discussion Papers studies of

the Centre

by researchers at the University and elsewhere

available to a wider audience, a series of economic research

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other Australian universities.

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